# M RNINGSTAR®

## **Category Definitions**

Europe/Asia and South Africa Morningstar Methodology Paper October 2014

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## Introduction

The Morningstar Categories for funds in the Europe/Asia/Africa universe were first established in the early years of the UCITS (Undertaking for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Directive to help investors make meaningful comparisons between Investment funds. Morningstar regularly reviews the category structure and the funds within each category to ensure that the system meets the needs of investors and keeps pace with market developments.

The categories are based on the following principles:

- ▶ **Proper Evaluation:** Every rated category should form a benchmark against which a manager's ability to add value relative to peers with similar investment exposures can be meaningfully measured.
- ► **Transparency:** The rules defining each category should be clearly stated such that asset managers and investors can easily determine the rationale for a fund's classification.
- ► **Independence:** A fund's classification is based on Morningstar's independent analysis of its holdings, objective and performance.
- ▶ **Stability:** With the exception of a clear change to a fund's strategy which will be addressed at such time as the change is evident, a fund's categorisation is based on its positioning through time with the trailing three years the default period evaluated. This enhances the stability of the classifications and is aligned with the interests of fund investors, who generally use funds as longer-term investments.

The categories include funds domiciled in European markets, major cross-border Asian markets where material numbers of European UCITS funds are available (principally Hong Kong, Singapore and Taiwan), South Africa, and selected other Asian and African markets where Morningstar believes it is of benefit to investors for the funds to be included in the EAA classification system. A full list of included domiciles is provided in Appendix A.



## Equity

#### **Africa & Middle East Equity**

Africa & Middle East Equity funds invest principally in African & Middle Eastern companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in African & Middle Eastern equities.

Morningstar Category Index: S&P Mid-East and Africa BMI TR

#### **Africa Equity**

Africa Equity funds invest principally in African companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in African equities.

Morningstar Category Index: S&P Pan Africa TR

#### **ASEAN Equity**

ASEAN Equity funds invest principally in the equities of ASEAN member countries. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in ASEAN equities. Their exposure to a single ASEAN country is typically less than 75% of equities.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE ASEAN TR

#### Asia ex-Japan Equity

Asia ex-Japan Equity funds invest throughout Asia, but generally exclude Australia, New Zealand, and Japan. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Asian countries, with less than 10% in Japan, Australia, and New Zealand.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI AC Asia Ex JPN NR

#### Asia ex-Japan Equity – Currency Hedged

Asia ex-Japan Equity — Currency Hedged funds invest in equities throughout Asia but hedge their currency exposure back to a common currency. This category contains funds that hedge to different currencies, and is therefore not intended to be used as a basis for comparing performance.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating  $^{\text{TM}}$  due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### Asia-Pacific Equity – Currency Hedged

Asia-Pacific Equity — Currency Hedged funds invest in equities throughout the Asia-Pacific but hedge their currency exposure back to a common currency. This category contains funds that hedge to different currencies, and is therefore not intended to be used as a basis for comparing performance.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Asia-Pacific ex-Japan Equity**

Asia-Pacific ex-Japan Equity funds invest throughout the Pacific Rim, excluding Japan, but including Australia and New Zealand. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Asia-Pacific countries, with less than 10% in Japan.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI AC Asia Pacific Ex JPN NR



#### **Asia-Pacific inc-Japan Equity**

Asia-Pacific inc. Japan Equity funds invest throughout the Pacific Rim, including Japan, Australia, and New Zealand. As a result, country weightings for these funds vary tremendously, though most retain some exposure to Japan and Hong Kong. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equities in Pacific countries, including at least 10% in Japan.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI AC Asia Pacific NR

#### **Australia & New Zealand Equity**

Australia & New Zealand Equity funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Australia and/or New Zealand.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Australia NR

#### **Austria Equity**

Austria Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based in Austria. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Austrian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Austria NR

#### **Belgium Equity**

Belgium Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based in Belgium. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Belgian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Euronext BEL 20 Private TR

**Brazil Equity** 

Brazil Equity funds invest principally in Brazilian companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Brazilian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Brazil NR

#### **BRIC Equity**

BRIC Equity funds invest principally in equities listed or domiciled in Brazil, Russia, India, and China. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Brazilian, Russian, Indian, and Chinese equities. BRICK funds, which also include Korea, are included in this category. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI BRIC NR

#### **Canada Equity**

Canada Equity funds invest principally in the equities of Canadian companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and at least 75% of equity assets in Canadian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Canada NR



#### **China Equity**

China Equity funds invest principally in Chinese companies listed on the stock exchanges in China and Hong Kong, and companies that derive significant revenues from or have substantial business ties with the China market, but excluding funds that principally invest in onshore, RMB-denominated Chinese companies listed on Shanghai or Shenzhen stock exchanges. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and at least 75% of equity assets in Chinese or China-related companies defined as above. The funds usually invest less than 10% of total assets in Taiwanese equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI China NR

#### China Equity – A Shares

China Equity — A Shares funds invest principally in onshore, RMB-denominated Chinese companies listed on Shanghai or Shenzhen stock exchanges. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and 70% or more of its equity assets in Shanghai or Shenzhen listed companies defined as above. The funds usually invest 30% or less of its total assets in Greater China equities listed outside of China.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI China A NR

#### **Denmark Equity**

Denmark Equity funds invest principally in Danish companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets Danish equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Denmark NR

#### **EMEA Equity**

EMEA Equity funds invest principally in equities listed or domiciled in Emerging Europe, Middle East and Africa. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Emerging European, Middle Eastern and African equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI EM EMEA NR

#### **Emerging Europe Equity**

Emerging Europe Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based across the Emerging Europe region. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Emerging Europe equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI EM Europe NR

#### **Emerging Europe ex-Russia Equity**

Emerging Europe ex-Russia Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based in Emerging Europe, excluding Russia. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Emerging Europe equities, with less than 10% in Russia.



#### **Europe Equity – Currency Hedged**

Europe Equity — Currency Hedged funds invest in equities throughout Europe but hedge their currency exposure back to a common currency. This category contains funds that hedge to different currencies, and is therefore not intended to be used as a basis for comparing performance.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Europe Equity Income**

Europe Equity Income funds invest principally in European equities that pay out above-market yields. Funds in this category can invest in companies of any size, though many exhibit a large-cap bias. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Europe High Div Yld NR

#### **Europe ex-UK Large-Cap Equity**

Europe ex-UK Large Cap funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap companies in continental Europe. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. These funds may also include smaller positions in the region's smaller markets, including the emerging markets of Eastern Europe. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in European equities, with less than 10% in the UK. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Europe Ex UK NR

#### **Europe ex-UK Small/Mid-Cap Equity**

Europe ex-UK Small/Mid Cap funds invest principally in the equities of small- and mid-cap companies in continental Europe. These funds principally invest in equities that fall in the bottom 30% of the European equity market (including the UK). These funds may also include smaller positions in the region's smaller markets, including the emerging markets of Eastern Europe. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in European equities, with less than 10% in the UK.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Europe Ex UK Small Cap NR

#### **Europe Flex-Cap Equity**

Europe Flex-Cap Equity funds invest in equities across the market-cap spectrum from European countries. Although they may at times favor a particular market-cap range, they do not display a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues that would qualify them for another category. A mandate that permits the fund to invest across the market-cap spectrum is not sufficient to qualify for this category in the presence of a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in European equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Europe NR



#### **Europe Large-Cap Blend Equity**

Europe Large-Cap Blend Equity funds are fairly representative of the overall European equity market (including the UK) in size, growth rates and price. Equities in the top 70% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. The blend style is assigned to funds where neither growth nor value characteristics predominate. These funds tend to invest across the spectrum of European industries. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in European equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Europe NR

#### **Europe Large-Cap Growth Equity**

Europe Large-Cap Growth Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap European companies that are more expensive or projected to grow faster than other European large caps. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. Growth is defined based on fast growth (high growth rates for earnings, sales, book value, and cash flow) and high valuations (high price ratios and low dividend yields). Most of these funds focus on companies in rapidly expanding industries. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in European equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Europe Growth NR

#### **Europe Large-Cap Value Equity**

Europe Large-Cap Value Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap European companies that are less expensive or growing more slowly than other European large caps. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. Value is defined based on low valuations (low price ratios and high dividend yields) and slow growth (low growth rates for earnings, sales, book value, and cash flow). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in European equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Europe Value NR

#### **Europe Mid-Cap Equity**

Europe Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in mid-cap equities. The European mid-cap range represents the 20% of the European equity market (including the UK) that falls between small caps (the bottom 10% of capitalisation) and large caps (the top 70% of capitalisation). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in European equities.

Morningstar Category Index: STOXX Europe Mid 200 NR

#### **Europe Small-Cap Equity**

Europe Small-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap European companies. Equities in the bottom 10% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as small-cap. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in European equities. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Europe Small Cap NR



#### **Eurozone Flex-Cap Equity**

Eurozone Flex-Cap Equity funds invest in equities across the market-cap spectrum from the Eurozone countries. Although they may at times favor a particular market-cap range, they do not display a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues that would qualify them for another category. A mandate that permits the fund to invest across the market-cap spectrum is not sufficient to qualify for this category in the presence of a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in Eurozone equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI EMU NR

#### **Eurozone Large-Cap Equity**

Eurozone Large-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap companies from the 12 Eurozone countries. Funds in this category typically invest across multiple countries in the Eurozone. Equities in the top 70% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Eurozone equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI EMU NR

#### **Eurozone Mid-Cap Equity**

Eurozone Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in mid-cap equities. Funds in this category typically invest across multiple countries in the Eurozone. The Eurozone mid-cap range includes Eurozone companies within the 20% of the European equity market (including the UK) that falls between small caps (the bottom 10% of capitalisation) and large caps (the top 70% of capitalisation). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in Eurozone equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI EMU Mid NR

#### **Eurozone Small-Cap Equity**

Eurozone Small-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap companies from the 12 Eurozone countries. Funds in this category typically invest across multiple countries in the Eurozone. Equities in the bottom 10% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as small-cap. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Eurozone equities.

 ${\it Morningstar\ Category\ Index:\ MSCI\ EMU\ Small\ Cap\ NR}$ 

#### **Finland Equity**

Finland Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based in Finland. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Finnish equities.

Morningstar Category Index: OMXH Bench Cap TR

#### France Large-Cap Equity

France Large-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap French companies. Equities in the top 70% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in French equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Euronext Paris CAC 40 NR



#### France Small/Mid-Cap Equity

France Small/Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap and mid-cap French companies. Their holdings typically fall in the bottom 30% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK). The funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in French equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Euronext Paris CAC Mid 100 NR

#### **Germany Large-Cap Equity**

Germany Large-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap German companies. Equities in the top 70% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in German equities. Morningstar Category Index: FSE DAX TR

#### **Germany Small/Mid-Cap Equity**

Germany Small/Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap and mid-cap German companies. Their holdings typically fall in the bottom 30% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK). The funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in German equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Germany Small Cap NR

#### **Global Emerging Markets Equity**

Global Emerging Markets Equity funds tend to divide their assets among several emerging markets in Asia, Latin America, Europe, Middle East and/or Africa. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in global emerging markets.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Emerging Markets NR

#### **Global Emerging Markets Equity – Currency Hedged**

Global Emerging Markets Equity — Currency Hedged funds invest in equities throughout the Global Emerging Markets but hedge their currency exposure back to a common currency. This category contains funds that hedge to different currencies, and is therefore not intended to be used as a basis for comparing performance.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Global Equity – Currency Hedged**

Global Equity — Currency Hedged funds invest in equities on a global basis but hedge their currency exposure back to a common currency. This category contains funds that hedge to different currencies, and is therefore not intended to be used as a basis for comparing performance.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]



#### **Global Equity Income**

Global Equity Income funds invest principally in Global equities that pay out above-market yields. Funds in this category can invest in companies of any size, though many exhibit a large-cap bias.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World High Dividend Yield NR

#### **Global Flex-Cap Equity**

Global Flex-Cap Equity funds invest in equities across the market-cap spectrum from around the globe. Although they may at times favour a particular market-cap range, they do not display a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues that would qualify them for another category. A mandate that permits the fund to invest across the market-cap spectrum is not sufficient to qualify for this category in the presence of a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues. Most of these portfolios divide their assets among many developed markets and invest at least 20% of equity assets in North America and 15% in Greater Europe. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World NR

#### **Global Frontier Markets Equity**

Global Frontier Market Equity funds invest principally in equities listed or domiciled in emerging economies that are typically smaller, less developed & have lower liquidity than other emerging markets located in Asia, Europe, the Middle East, Africa, and Latin America. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Global Frontier economies.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Frontier Markets NR

#### **Global Large-Cap Blend Equity**

Global Large-Cap Blend Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap companies from around the globe. Most of these funds divide their assets among many developed markets and invest at least 20% of equity assets in North America and 15% in Greater Europe. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of each of the seven regional Morningstar style zones are defined as large-cap (the style zones are Europe, US, Canada, Latin America, Japan, Asia ex-Japan, and Australia/New Zealand—please see the Morningstar Style Box Methodology for further information). The blend style is assigned to funds where neither growth nor value characteristics predominate. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World NR

#### **Global Large-Cap Growth Equity**

Global Large-Cap Growth Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap growth companies from around the globe. Most of these funds divide their assets among many developed markets and invest at least 20% of equity assets in North America and 15% in Greater Europe. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of each of the seven regional Morningstar style zones are defined as large-cap (the style zones are Europe, US, Canada, Latin America, Japan, Asia ex-Japan, and Australia/New Zealand—please see the Morningstar Style Box Methodology for further information). Growth is defined based on fast growth (high growth rates for earnings, sales, book value, and cash flow) and high valuations (high price ratios and low dividend yields). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World Growth NR



#### **Global Large-Cap Value Equity**

Global Large-Cap Value Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap value companies from around the globe. Most of these funds divide their assets among many developed markets and invest at least 20% of equity assets in North America and 15% in Greater Europe. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of each of the seven regional Morningstar style zones are defined as large-cap (the style zones are Europe, US, Canada, Latin America, Japan, Asia ex-Japan, and Australia/New Zealand—please see the Morningstar Style Box Methodology for further information). Value is defined based on low valuations (low price ratios and high dividend yields) and slow growth (low growth rates for earnings, sales, book value, and cash flow). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World Value NR

#### **Global Small-Cap Equity**

Global Small-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap companies from around the globe. Most of these portfolios divide their assets among many developed markets and invest at least 20% of equity assets in North America and 15% in Greater Europe. Equities in the bottom 10% of the capitalisation of each of the seven regional Morningstar style zones are defined as small-cap (the style zones are Europe, US, Canada, Latin America, Japan, Asia ex-Japan, and Australia/New Zealand—please see the Morningstar Style Box Methodology for further information). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World Small Cap NR

#### **Greater China Equity**

Greater China Equity funds invest in companies from the mainland of China, Hong Kong and Taiwan. To a lesser extent, these funds may also invest in companies that derive significant revenues from or have substantial business ties with the three markets. At least 50% of equity assets are invested in Chinese equities, and at least 10% of equity assets are invested in Taiwanese equities. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI AC Golden Dragon NR

#### **Greece Equity**

Greece Equity funds invest principally in Greek companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Greek equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Athens Exchange Athex Composite TR

#### **Hong Kong Equity**

Hong Kong Equity funds invest principally in the equities of Hong Kong companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Hong Kong equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Hong Kong NR



#### **India Equity**

India Equity funds invest principally in Indian companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Indian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI India NR

#### **Indonesia Equity**

Indonesia Equity funds invest principally in Indonesian companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Indonesian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI EM Indonesia NR

#### **Islamic Asia Pacific Equity**

Islamic Asia Pacific Equity funds invest in equities of companies based in the Asia Pacific region, and satisfy criteria for compliance with Islamic investment guidelines. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equities in Asia Pacific countries. Funds must be regionally diversified.

Morningstar Category Index: DJ Islamic Asia/Pacific TR

#### Islamic Equity – Other

Islamic Equity — Other funds invest in the equities of companies that satisfy criteria for compliance with Islamic investment guidelines that are not included in other Morningstar categories. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Islamic Global Equity**

Islamic Global Equity funds invest in equities of companies based around the globe, and satisfy criteria for compliance with Islamic investment guidelines. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equities globally. Funds must be regionally diversified.

Morningstar Category Index: DJ Islamic World TR

#### **Islamic Malaysia Equity**

Islamic Malaysia Equity funds invest in equities of companies based in Malaysia, and satisfy criteria for compliance with Islamic investment guidelines. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equities in Malaysia.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS Shariah TR

#### Israel Large/Mid-Cap Equity

Israel Large/Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large/mid-cap Israeli companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in either large and or mid cap equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Israeli equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Tel Aviv SE TA 100



#### **Israel Small-Cap Equity**

Israel Small-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap Israeli companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Israeli equities. Equities in the bottom 10% of the Israeli market are defined as small-cap.

Morningstar Category Index: Tel Aviv SE Yeter - Rest of Shares TR

#### **Italy Equity**

Italy Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based in Italy. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Italian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Italy NR

#### Japan Equity – Currency Hedged

Japan Equity – Currency Hedged funds invest in Japanese equities but hedge their currency exposure back to a common currency. This category contains funds that hedge to different currencies, and is therefore not intended to be used as a basis for comparing performance.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Japan Large-Cap Equity**

Japan Large-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap Japanese companies. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the Japanese market are defined as large-cap. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Japanese equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Japan NR

#### Japan Small/Mid-Cap Equity

Japan Small/Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap and mid-cap Japanese companies. Their holdings typically fall in the bottom 30% of the capitalisation of the Japanese equity market. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Japanese equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Japan Small Cap NR

#### **Korea Equity**

Korea Equity funds invest principally in the equities of South-Korean companies. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Korean equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Korea NR

#### **Latin America Equity**

Latin America Equity funds invest mainly in Latin American companies across a range of markets. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Latin American equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI EM Latin America NR



#### **Malaysia Equity**

Malaysia Equity funds invest principally in the equities of Malaysian companies. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Malaysian equities. Morningstar Category Index: FTSE Bursa Malaysia KLCI PR

#### **Netherlands Equity**

Netherlands Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based in the Netherlands. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Dutch equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Euronext AEX AII Share TR

#### **Nordic Equity**

Nordic Equity funds invest principally in equities of companies from Scandinavian countries such as Sweden, Norway, Finland and Denmark. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in equities from the Nordic countries.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Nordic Countries NR

#### **Norway Equity**

Norway Equity funds invest principally in Norwegian companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Norwegian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: OSE FXLT Mutual Fund Index Linked/TOTX

#### Other Africa & Middle East Equity

Other Africa & Middle East Equity funds invest in the equities of companies from one or more countries in Africa or the Middle East that are not included in other Morningstar categories. Examples are funds that invest mainly in Egyptian, Nigerian, Zimbabwean, or Saudi companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in one or more countries in Africa or the Middle East

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Other Americas Equity**

Other Americas Equity funds invest in the equities of companies from one or more countries in North, South, or Central America that are not included in other Morningstar categories. Examples are funds that invest mainly in Mexican companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in one or more countries in North, South, or Central America.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### Other Asia – Pacific Equity

Other Asia – Pacific Equity funds invest in the equities of companies from one or more Asian countries that are not included in other Morningstar categories. Examples are funds that invest mainly in Indonesian, Thai, Pakistani, or Vietnamese companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in one or more Asian countries.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup> due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]



#### **Other Europe Equity**

Other Europe Equity funds invest in the equities of companies from one or more European countries that are not included in other Morningstar categories. Examples are funds that invest mainly Icelandic, Irish, or Czech companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in one or more European countries.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Poland Equity**

Poland Equity funds invest principally in Polish companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Polish equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Poland NR

#### **Portugal Equity**

Portugal Equity funds invest principally in the equities of Portuguese companies. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Portuguese equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Portugal NR

#### **Russia Equity**

Russia Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based in Russia. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Russian equities. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Russia NR

#### **Singapore Equity**

Singapore Equity funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Singapore equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Singapore NR

#### South Africa & Namibia Equity

South Africa & Namibia Equity funds invest principally in South African & Namibian companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in South African and/or Namibian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE/JSE All Share TR

#### South Africa & Namibia Small-Cap Equity

South Africa & Namibia Small-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap South African & Namibian companies. Their holdings typically fall in the bottom 10% of the capitalization of the South African & Namibian equity markets. The funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in South African and Namibian equities.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% FTSE/JSE Small Cap TR & 50% FTSE/JSE Mid Cap TR



#### **Spain Equity**

Spain Equity funds invest principally in the equities of companies based in Spain. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Spanish equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Spain NR

#### **Sweden Large-Cap Equity**

Sweden Large-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap Swedish companies. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Swedish equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Sweden NR

#### Sweden Small/Mid-Cap Equity

Swedish Small/Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap and mid-cap Swedish companies. Their holdings typically fall in the bottom 30% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK). These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Swedish equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Sweden Small Cap NR

#### Sweden/Global Equity

Sweden/Global Equity funds invest globally in equities but have a large position in Swedish equities. Typically funds in this category have between 30 and 75% of total assets invested in Swedish equities. Morningstar Category Index: 50% MSCI World Free NR & 50% MSCI Sweden NR

#### **Switzerland Large-Cap Equity**

Switzerland Large-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap Swiss companies. Equities in the top 70% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Swiss equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Switzerland NR

#### **Switzerland Small/Mid-Cap Equity**

Switzerland Small/Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap and mid-cap Swiss companies. Their holdings typically fall in the bottom 30% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK). These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Swiss equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Switzerland Small Cap NR



#### **Taiwan Large-Cap Equity**

Taiwan Large-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap Taiwanese companies. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the Asia-Pacific ex-Japan equity market. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Taiwanese equities. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Taiwan NR

#### Taiwan Small/Mid-Cap Equity

Taiwan Small/Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap and mid-cap Taiwanese companies. Their holdings typically fall in the bottom 30% of the capitalization of the Asia-Pacific ex-Japan equity market. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Taiwanese equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Taiwan NR

#### **Thailand Equity**

Thailand Equity funds invest principally in Thai companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Thai equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Thailand NR

#### **Turkey Equity**

Turkey Equity funds invest principally in Turkish companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Turkish equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI Turkey NR

#### **UK Equity Income**

UK Equity Income funds invest principally in UK equities that pay out above-market yields. Funds in this category should display a 12-month yield (based on their distributed income) above 110% of the FTSE All Share yield. Funds in this category can invest in companies of any size, though many exhibit a large-cap bias.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE All Share TR

#### **UK Flex-Cap Equity**

UK Flex-Cap Equity funds invest in equities across the market-cap spectrum from the UK. Although they may at times favor a particular market-cap range, they do not display a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues that would qualify them for another category. A mandate that permits the fund to invest across the market-cap spectrum is not sufficient to qualify for this category in the presence of a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in UK equities.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE All Share TR



#### **UK Large-Cap Blend Equity**

UK Large-Cap Blend Equity funds are fairly representative of the overall UK equity market in size, growth rates and price. Equities in the top 70% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. The blend style is assigned to funds where neither growth nor value characteristics predominate. These funds tend to invest across the spectrum of UK industries. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in UK equities.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE All Share TR

#### **UK Large-Cap Growth Equity**

UK Large-Cap Growth Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap UK companies that are more expensive or projected to grow faster than other large caps in Europe (including the UK). Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. Growth is defined based on fast growth (high growth rates for earnings, sales, book value, and cash flow) and high valuations (high price ratios and low dividend yields). Most of these funds focus on companies in rapidly expanding industries. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in UK equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI UK Growth NR

#### **UK Large-Cap Value Equity**

UK Large-Cap Value Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap UK companies that are less expensive or growing more slowly than other large-caps in Europe (including the UK). Shares in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as large-cap. Value is defined based on low valuations (low price ratios and high dividend yields) and slow growth (low growth rates for earnings, sales, book value, and cash flow). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in UK equities.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI UK Value NR

#### **UK Mid-Cap Equity**

UK Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in UK mid-cap equities. The UK mid-cap range includes UK companies within the 20% of the European equity market (including the UK) that falls between small caps (the bottom 10% of capitalisation) and large caps (the top 70% of capitalisation). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in UK equities.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE 250 Ex Investment Trust TR

#### **UK Small-Cap Equity**

UK Small-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap UK companies. Equities in the bottom 10% of the European equity market (including the UK) are defined as small-cap. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in UK equities.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE Small Cap Ex Invest Trust TR



#### **US Equity – Currency Hedged**

US Equity — Currency Hedged funds invest in US equities but hedge their currency exposure back to a common currency. This category contains funds that hedge to different currencies, and is therefore not intended to be used as a basis for comparing performance.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **US Flex-Cap Equity**

US Flex-Cap Equity funds invest in equities across the market-cap spectrum from the US. Although they may at times favor a particular market-cap range, they do not display a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues that would qualify them for another category. A mandate that permits the fund to invest across the market-cap spectrum is not sufficient to qualify for this category in the presence of a clear, sustained bias to large-cap or small-cap issues. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and at least 75% of equity assets are invested in US equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Russell 3000 TR

#### **US Large-Cap Blend Equity**

US Large-Cap Blend Equity funds are fairly representative of the overall US equity market in size, growth rates, and price. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the US equity market are defined as large cap. The blend style is assigned to funds where neither growth nor value characteristics predominate. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in US equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Russell 1000 TR

#### **US Large-Cap Growth Equity**

US Large-Cap Growth Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap US companies that are more expensive or projected to grow faster than other US large caps. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the US equity market are defined as large cap. Growth is defined based on fast growth (high growth rates for earnings, sales, book value, and cash flow) and high valuations (high price rations and low dividend yields). Most of these funds focus on companies in rapidly expanding industries. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in US equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Russell 1000 Growth TR

#### **US Large-Cap Value Equity**

US Large-Cap Value Equity funds invest principally in the equities of large-cap US companies that are less expensive or growing more slowly than other US large caps. Equities in the top 70% of the capitalisation of the US equity market are defined as large cap. Value is defined based on low valuation (low price ratios and high dividend yields) and slow growth (low growth rates for earnings, sales, book value, and cash flow). These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in US equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Russell 1000 Value TR



#### **US Mid-Cap Equity**

US Mid-Cap Equity funds invest principally in mid-cap equities. The US mid-cap range represents the 20% of the US equity market that falls between small caps (the bottom 10% of capitalisation) and large caps (the top 70% of capitalisation). At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and 75% of equity assets are invested in US equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Russell Mid Cap TR

#### **US Small-Cap Equity**

US Small-Cap Equity funds invest principally in the equities of small-cap US companies. Equities in the bottom 10% of the US equity market are defined as small cap. At least 75% of total assets are invested in equities and 75% of equity assets are invested in US equities.

Morningstar Category Index: Russell 2000 TR

#### **Vietnam Equity**

Vietnam Equity funds invest principally in the equities of Vietnamese companies. These funds invest at least 75% of their total assets in equities, and invest at least 75% of equity assets in Vietnamese equities. Morningstar Category Index: Vietnam VN Index



## **Sector Equity**

#### **Sector Equity Agriculture**

Sector Equity Agriculture funds invest principally in the equities of companies across the agricultural sector including producers, distributors, processors and equipment/material suppliers. Some funds may concentrate on a single industry segment. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in agricultural companies.

Morningstar Category Index: S&P Global Agribusiness Equity TR

#### **Sector Equity Alternative Energy**

Sector Equity Alternative Energy funds invest principally in the equities of companies in the solar power, hydro-electric power, wind power, and nuclear energy industries. Most invest in a range of companies, buying across the alternative energy spectrum, but some funds may concentrate on a single industry segment, such as nuclear energy. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in alternative energy companies.

Morningstar Category Index: S&P Global Clean Energy TR

#### **Sector Equity Biotechnology**

Sector Equity Biotechnology funds invest principally in the equities of companies that focus on biotechnology. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities and invest at least 50% of equity assets in the biotechnology industry.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Biotechnology NR

#### **Sector Equity Communications**

Sector Equity Communications funds invest principally in the equities of telecommunications and media companies of various kinds. Most buy some combination of cable television, wireless-communications, and communications-equipment firms as well as traditional phone companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities and invest at least 50% of equity assets in the telecommunication and media sectors.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Telecom Services NR

#### **Sector Equity Consumer Goods & Services**

Sector Equity Consumer Goods and Services funds invest principally in the equities of companies that manufacture or provide consumer goods or services. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities and invest at least 50% of equity assets in the consumer goods and/or consumer services sectors. Morningstar Category Index: 50% MSCI World/Consumer Disc NR & 50% MSCI World/Consumer Staples NR



#### **Sector Equity Ecology**

Sector Equity Ecology funds invest principally in the equities of companies whose products or services actively promote a cleaner environment. Most invest in a range of companies, including alternative energy, pollution control, water treatment and energy efficiency companies. A few funds may concentrate on just one industry segment, such as pollution control. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in ecology companies.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World NR

#### **Sector Equity Energy**

Sector Equity Energy funds invest principally in the equities of companies that produce or refine oil and gas, oilfield services and equipment companies, and pipeline operators. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities and invest at least 50% of equity assets in energy equities. Funds investing primarily in commodities-linked derivatives are excluded and placed in the relevant Morningstar Commodities category. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Energy NR

#### **Sector Equity Financial Services**

Sector Equity Financial Services funds invest principally in the equities of companies in the financial services sector, including banks, brokerage firms, insurance companies and consumer credit providers. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities and invest at least 50% of equity assets in financial services companies.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Financials NR

#### **Sector Equity Healthcare**

Sector Equity Health Care funds invest principally in the equities of companies in the medical and health-care industries. Most invest in a range of companies, buying everything from pharmaceutical and medical device makers to hospitals and nursing homes. A few funds concentrate on just one industry segment, such as medical devices. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in health care companies.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Health Care NR

#### **Sector Equity Industrial Materials**

Sector Equity Industrial Materials funds invest principally in the equities of industrial-materials companies. These include companies that provide or manufacture chemicals, machinery, building materials, and commodities, as well as aerospace and defence firms. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in industrial materials companies. Funds investing primarily in commodities-linked derivatives or physical commodities are excluded and placed in the relevant Morningstar Commodities category.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Materials NR



#### **Sector Equity Infrastructure**

Sector Equity Infrastructure funds invest principally in the equities of companies that are involved in the provision or maintenance of essential infrastructure. Such companies may include electric and gas utilities, water utilities, roads and railways, airports, and communication networks. Most funds invest in a range of companies, but a few funds concentrate on just one industry segment. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in infrastructure companies. Please note that pure utility funds are placed in the Sector Equity Utilities category, and pure communications funds are placed in the Sector Equity Communications category.

Morningstar Category Index: S&P Global Infrastructure TR

#### **Sector Equity Natural Resources**

Sector Equity Natural Resources funds invest principally in the equities of companies involved in the extraction or sale of natural resources. Most invest in a range of companies, including energy, mining, timber, and water issues, but some may focus on a single industry segment. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in natural resource companies. Please note that pure energy funds are placed in the Sector Equity Energy category, pure precious metals or gold funds are placed in the Sector Equity Precious Metals category, and funds that invest in a mix of natural resources and man-made materials are placed in the Sector Equity Industrial Materials category. Funds investing primarily in commodities-linked derivatives or physical commodities are excluded and placed in the relevant Morningstar Commodities category.

Morningstar Category Index: S&P Global Natural Resources TR

#### **Sector Equity Other**

Sector Equity Other funds have meaningful sector concentrations, but do not fit in a Sector Equity category. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities. They concentrate their assets in less than four sectors, and invest more than 10% of equity assets in each of those sectors.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Sector Equity Precious Metals**

Sector Equity Precious Metals portfolios invest principally in the equities of mining companies, though some may own gold or other metals outright. Most portfolios concentrate on gold-mining equities, but some have significant exposure to silver-, platinum-, and base-metal-mining equities as well. Many precious-metals companies are based in North America, Australia, and South Africa. Funds investing primarily in commodities-linked derivatives or physical commodities are excluded and placed in the relevant Morningstar Commodities category.

 ${\it Morningstar\ Category\ Index:\ HSBC\ Global\ Gold\ TR}$ 



#### **Sector Equity Private Equity**

Sector Equity Private Equity funds invest principally in the equities of private equity companies. These funds may invest via listed vehicles that themselves invest in private equity, but they may also hold private equity directly. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in private equity.

Morningstar Category Index: Red Rocks Gbl Listed Private Eqty TR

#### **Sector Equity Technology**

Sector Equity Technology funds invest principally in the equities of companies in the hardware and software sectors. Most concentrate on computer, semiconductor, software, networking and internet-related equities. Some concentrate on a single technology industry. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in the hardware and software sectors.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Information Tech NR

#### **Sector Equity Utilities**

Sector Equity Utilities funds invest principally in the equities of companies in the utilities sector. The sector includes electric, gas, and water companies, but not telecommunications or cable companies. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in utility companies. Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Utilities NR

#### **Sector Equity Water**

Sector Equity Water funds invest principally in the equities of companies across water related companies including water utilities & infrastructure & water equipment & materials. Some funds may concentrate on a single industry segment. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in water related companies.

Morningstar Category Index: S&P Global Water TR



## **Property Indirect**

#### **Property – Indirect Asia**

Property — Indirect Asia funds invest principally in the securities of Asian real-estate companies, including those of real-estate investment trusts (REITs). Funds in this category may hold a portion of their assets in direct "bricks and mortar property", but this will typically not exceed 30% of the total. Some funds concentrate on a certain segment of the real estate market, such as companies or trusts that own office buildings or residential properties. These funds invest at least 70% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in real-estate securities, with at least 75% of equity assets invested in Asia. Morningstar Category Index: FTSE/EPRA NAREIT Dvlp Asia TR

#### **Property – Indirect Europe**

Property – Indirect Europe funds invest principally in the securities of European real-estate companies, including those of real-estate investment trusts (REITs). Funds in this category may hold a portion of their assets in direct "bricks and mortar property", but this will typically not exceed 30% of the total. Some funds concentrate on a certain segment of the real estate market, such as companies or trusts that own office buildings or residential properties. These funds invest at least 70% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in real-estate securities, with at least 75% of equity assets invested in Europe.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE/EPRA NAREIT Dvlp Eur TR

#### **Property – Indirect Eurozone**

Property – Indirect Eurozone funds invest principally in the securities of Eurozone real-estate companies, including those of real-estate investment trusts (REITs). Funds in this category may hold a portion of their assets in direct "bricks and mortar property", but this will typically not exceed 30% of the total. Some funds concentrate on a certain segment of the real estate market, such as companies or trusts that own office buildings or residential properties. These funds invest at least 70% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in real-estate securities, with at least 75% of equity assets invested in the Eurozone.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Eurozone TR

#### **Property – Indirect Global**

Property – Indirect Global funds invest principally in the securities of real-estate companies, including those of real-estate investment trusts (REITs). Funds in this category may hold a portion of their assets in direct "bricks and mortar property", but this will typically not exceed 30% of the total. Some funds concentrate on a certain segment of the real estate market, such as companies or trusts that own office buildings or residential properties. These funds invest at least 70% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in real-estate securities without concentrations that would qualify them for inclusion in other Morningstar Property – Indirect categories.

Morningstar Category Index: MSCI World/Real Estate NR



#### **Property – Indirect North America**

Property – Indirect North America funds invest principally in the securities of real-estate companies, including those of real-estate investment trusts (REITs). Funds in this category may hold a portion of their assets in direct "bricks and mortar property", but this will typically not exceed 30% of the total. Some funds concentrate on a certain segment of the real estate market, such as companies or trusts that own office buildings or residential properties. These funds invest at least 70% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in real-estate securities, with at least 75% of equity assets invested in North America.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE EPRA/NAREIT US TR

#### **Property – Indirect Other**

Property – Indirect Other funds invest principally in the securities of real-estate companies, including those of real-estate investment trusts (REITs). Funds in this category may hold a portion of their assets in direct "bricks and mortar property", but this will typically not exceed 30% of the total. Some funds concentrate on a certain segment of the real estate market, such as companies or trusts that own office buildings or residential properties. These funds invest at least 70% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in real-estate securities. This category includes funds that do not meet the requirements of other Morningstar global or regional Property – Indirect categories.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### **Property – Indirect South Africa & Namibia**

Property – Indirect South Africa & Namibia funds invest principally in the securities of South African & Namibian real-estate companies, including those of real-estate investment trusts (REITs) and Property Unit Trusts (PUTs). They do not invest directly in "bricks and mortar". Some funds concentrate on a certain segment of the real estate market, such as companies or trusts that own office buildings or residential properties. These funds invest at least 75% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in real-estate securities, with at least 75% of equity assets invested in South Africa and/or Namibia.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE/JSE SA Listed Property TR

#### **Property – Indirect Switzerland**

Property – Indirect Switzerland funds invest principally in the securities of Swiss real-estate companies, including those of real-estate investment trusts (REITs). Funds in this category may hold a portion of their assets in direct "bricks and mortar property", but this will typically not exceed 30% of the total. Some funds concentrate on a certain segment of the real estate market, such as companies or trusts that own office buildings or residential properties. These funds invest at least 70% of total assets in equities, and invest at least 50% of equity assets in real-estate securities, with at least 75% of equity assets invested in Switzerland.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Switzerland TR



## Allocation

#### **Asia Allocation**

Asia Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an Asia-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 75% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% HSBC Asian Bond TR & 50% MSCI AC Asia Pac NR

#### **CHF Aggressive Allocation**

CHF Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a CHF-based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 65% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 40% Citi Swiss GBI & 60% MSCI World Free NR

#### **CHF Cautious Allocation**

CHF Cautious Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a CHF-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% Citi Swiss GBI & 25% MSCI World Free NR

#### **CHF Moderate Allocation**

CHF Moderate Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a CHF-based investor. The equity component will usually be between 35% & 65% in the normal running of the fund. Morningstar Category Index: 50% Citi Swiss GBI & 50% MSCI World Free NR

#### **EUR Aggressive Allocation**

EUR Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an EUR-based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 65% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 25% Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR & 75% FTSE AW Dv Europe TR

#### **EUR Aggressive Allocation – Global**

EUR Aggressive Allocation — Global funds have a mandate to invest globally in a range of asset types for an EUR-based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 65% in the normal running of the fund. Morningstar Category Index: 25% Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR & 75% FTSE World TR

#### **EUR Cautious Allocation**

EUR Cautious Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an EUR-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR & 25% FTSE AW Dv Europe TR

#### **EUR Cautious Allocation – Global**

EUR Cautious Allocation — Global funds have a mandate to invest globally in a range of asset types for an EUR-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR & 25% FTSE World TR



#### **EUR Flexible Allocation**

EUR Flexible Allocation funds have a largely unconstrained mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an EUR-based investor.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR & 50% FTSE AW Dv Europe TR

#### **EUR Flexible Allocation – Global**

EUR Flexible Allocation — Global funds have a largely unconstrained mandate to invest globally in a range of asset types for an EUR-based investor.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR & 50% FTSE World TR

#### **EUR Moderate Allocation**

EUR Moderate Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an EUR-based investor. The equity component will usually be between 35% & 65% in the normal running of the fund. Morningstar Category Index: 50% Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR & 50% FTSE AW Dv Europe TR

#### **EUR Moderate Allocation – Global**

EUR Moderate Allocation — Global funds have a mandate to invest globally in a range of asset types for an EUR-based investor. The equity component will usually be between 35% & 65% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR & 50% FTSE World TR

#### **GBP Aggressive Allocation**

GBP Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a GBP-based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 65% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 25% Barclays Sterling Agg TR & 75% FTSE World TR

#### **GBP Cautious Allocation**

GBP Cautious Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a GBP-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% Barclays Sterling Agg TR & 25% FTSE World TR

#### **GBP Flexible Allocation**

GBP Flexible Allocation funds have a largely unconstrained mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a GBP-based investor.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Barclays Sterling Agg TR & 50% FTSE World TR

#### **GBP Moderate Allocation**

GBP Moderate Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a GBP-based investor. The equity component will usually be between 35% & 65% in the normal running of the fund. Morningstar Category Index: 50% Barclays Sterling Agg TR & 50% FTSE World TR



#### **Global Emerging Markets Allocation**

Global Emerging Market Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types in emerging markets. The equity component does not exceed 75% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% JPM EMBI Plus TR & 50% MSCI EM NR

#### **IDR Allocation**

IDR Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an IDR-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 75% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Citi ESBI Indonesia & 50% MSCI EM Indonesia NR

#### **ILS Aggressive Allocation**

ILS Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an ILS-based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 25% Tel Aviv SE All Bond & 75% Tel Aviv SE TA 25

#### **ILS Cautious Allocation**

ILS Cautious Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an ILS-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% Tel Aviv SE All Bond & 25% Tel Aviv SE TA 25

#### **ILS Cautious Allocation, 10% Equity Cap**

ILS Cautious Allocation, 10% Equity Cap funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for an ILS-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 10% in the normal running of the fund. Morningstar Category Index: 90% Tel Aviv SE All Bond & 10% Tel Aviv SE TA 25

#### Islamic Allocation - Other

Islamic Allocation — Other funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types and that are not eligible for another Morningstar Allocation category. Such funds also satisfy criteria for compliance with Islamic investment guidelines.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Islamic MYR Allocation**

Islamic MYR Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a MYR-based investor and satisfy criteria for compliance with Islamic investment guidelines. The equity component does not exceed 75% in the normal running of the fund.

 $Morningstar\ Category\ Index: 50\%\ Citi\ ESBI\ Malaysia\ \&\ 50\%\ FTSE\ Bursa\ Malaysia\ EMAS\ Shariah\ TR$ 

#### **MYR Allocation**

MYR Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a MYR-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 75% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Citi ESBI Malaysia & 50% FTSE Bursa Malaysia KLCI PR



#### **NOK Allocation**

NOK Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a NOK based investor.

The equity component does not exceed 75% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Citi Norwegian GBI & 50% FTSE World TR

#### Other Allocation

Other Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types and that are not eligible for another Morningstar Allocation category.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **PLN Allocation**

PLN Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a PLN-based investor.

The equity component does not exceed 75% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Citi Polish GBI & 50% MSCI Poland NR

#### **SEK Aggressive Allocation**

SEK Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a SEK- based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 40% Citi Swedish GBI & 30% MSCI Sweden NR & 30% MSCI World Free NR

#### **SEK Cautious Allocation**

SEK Cautious Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a SEK- based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% Citi Swedish GBI & 12.5 MSCI Sweden NR & 12.5% MSCI World Free NR

#### **SEK Flexible Allocation**

SEK Flexible Allocation funds have a largely unconstrained mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a SEK-based investor.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Citi Swedish GBI & 25% MSCI Sweden NR & 25% MSCI World Free NR

#### **TWD Aggressive Allocation**

TWD Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a TWD-based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 65% in the normal running of the fund.

#### **TWD Cautious Allocation**

TWD Cautious Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a TWD-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% BofAML Taiwanese Govt TR & 25% MSCI Taiwan NR

#### **TWD Moderate Allocation**

TWD Moderate Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a TWD-based investor. The equity component will usually be between 35% & 65% in the normal running of the fund.



#### **USD Aggressive Allocation**

USD Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a USD-based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 65% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 25% Barclays US Agg Bond TR & 75% FTSE World TR

#### **USD Cautious Allocation**

USD Cautious Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a USD-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% Barclays US Agg Bond TR & 25% FTSE World TR

#### **USD Flexible Allocation**

USD Flexible Allocation funds have a largely unconstrained mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a USD-based investor.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Barclays US Agg Bond TR & 50% FTSE World TR

#### **USD Moderate Allocation**

USD Moderate Allocation funds have a mandate to invest in a range of asset types for a USD-based investor. The equity component will usually be between 35% & 65% in the normal running of the fund. Morningstar Category Index: 50% Barclays US Agg Bond TR & 50% FTSE World TR

#### **ZAR/NAD Aggressive Allocation**

ZAR/NAD Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to balance equity, bond, cash and property investments for a ZAR/NAD-based investor. The equity component will usually exceed 65% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 25% Beassa ALBI TR & 75% FTSE/JSE All Share TR

#### **ZAR/NAD Cautious Allocation**

ZAR/NAD Cautious Allocation funds have a mandate to balance equity, bond, cash and property investments for a ZAR/NAD-based investor. The equity component does not exceed 35% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 75% Beassa ALBI TR & 25% FTSE/JSE All Share TR

#### **ZAR/NAD Flexible Allocation**

ZAR/NAD Flexible Allocation funds have a fully flexible mandate in terms of asset allocation. These portfolios invest in a combination of equity, bond, cash and property investments for a ZAR/NAD-based investor, with no restrictions as to the minimum or maximum % holding in any one asset type.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Beassa ALBI TR & 50% FTSE/JSE All Share TR

#### **ZAR/NAD Moderate Allocation**

ZAR/NAD Aggressive Allocation funds have a mandate to balance equity, bond, cash and property investments for a ZAR/NAD-based investor. The equity component will usually be between 35% & 65% in the normal running of the fund.

Morningstar Category Index: 50% Beassa ALBI TR & 50% FTSE/JSE All Share TR



## **Target Date**

#### **Target Date 2011–2015**

Target-date portfolios provide diversified exposure to equities, bonds, and cash for those investors who have a specific date in mind (in this case, the years 2011–2015) for retirement or another goal. These portfolios aim to provide investors with an optimal level of return and risk, based solely on the target date. These portfolios become more conservative as the goal date approaches by investing more in bonds and cash. Investment managers structure these portfolios differently; two funds with the same goal year may have different allocations to equities and therefore different levels of return and risk. The category excludes guaranteed funds.

#### **Target Date 2016–2020**

Target-date portfolios provide diversified exposure to equities, bonds, and cash for those investors who have a specific date in mind (in this case, the years 2016–2020) for retirement or another goal. These portfolios aim to provide investors with an optimal level of return and risk, based solely on the target date. These portfolios become more conservative as the goal date approaches by investing more in bonds and cash. Investment managers structure these portfolios differently; two funds with the same goal year may have different allocations to equities and therefore different levels of return and risk. The category excludes guaranteed funds.

#### **Target Date 2021–2025**

Target-date portfolios provide diversified exposure to equities, bonds, and cash for those investors who have a specific date in mind (in this case, the years 2021–2025) for retirement or another goal. These portfolios aim to provide investors with an optimal level of return and risk, based solely on the target date. These portfolios become more conservative as the goal date approaches by investing more in bonds and cash. Investment managers structure these portfolios differently; two funds with the same goal year may have different allocations to equities and therefore different levels of return and risk. The category excludes guaranteed funds.

#### **Target Date 2026–2030**

Target-date portfolios provide diversified exposure to equities, bonds, and cash for those investors who have a specific date in mind (in this case, the years 2026–2030) for retirement or another goal. These portfolios aim to provide investors with an optimal level of return and risk, based solely on the target date. These portfolios become more conservative as the goal date approaches by investing more in bonds and cash. Investment managers structure these portfolios differently; two funds with the same goal year may have different allocations to equities and therefore different levels of return and risk. The category excludes guaranteed funds.



#### **Target Date 2031–2035**

Target-date portfolios provide diversified exposure to equities, bonds, and cash for those investors who have a specific date in mind (in this case, the years 2031–2035) for retirement or another goal. These portfolios aim to provide investors with an optimal level of return and risk, based solely on the target date. These portfolios become more conservative as the goal date approaches by investing more in bonds and cash. Investment managers structure these portfolios differently; two funds with the same goal year may have different allocations to equities and therefore different levels of return and risk. The category excludes guaranteed funds.

#### **Target Date 2036–2040**

Target-date portfolios provide diversified exposure to equities, bonds, and cash for those investors who have a specific date in mind (in this case, the years 2036–2040) for retirement or another goal. These portfolios aim to provide investors with an optimal level of return and risk, based solely on the target date. These portfolios become more conservative as the goal date approaches by investing more in bonds and cash. Investment managers structure these portfolios differently; two funds with the same goal year may have different allocations to equities and therefore different levels of return and risk. The category excludes guaranteed funds.

#### **Target Date 2041–2045**

Target-date portfolios provide diversified exposure to equities, bonds, and cash for those investors who have a specific date in mind (in this case, the years 2041–2045) for retirement or another goal. These portfolios aim to provide investors with an optimal level of return and risk, based solely on the target date. These portfolios become more conservative as the goal date approaches by investing more in bonds and cash. Investment managers structure these portfolios differently; two funds with the same goal year may have different allocations to equities and therefore different levels of return and risk. The category excludes guaranteed funds.

#### Target Date 2046+

Target-date portfolios provide diversified exposure to equities, bonds, and cash for those investors who have a specific date in mind (in this case, the years 2046 and beyond) for retirement or another goal. These portfolios aim to provide investors with an optimal level of return and risk, based solely on the target date. These portfolios become more conservative as the goal date approaches by investing more in bonds and cash. Investment managers structure these portfolios differently; two funds with the same goal year may have different allocations to equities and therefore different levels of return and risk. The category excludes guaranteed funds.



## Fixed Income

#### **Asia Bond**

Asia Bond funds are dedicated to fixed income securities of issuers who have their main business activities in Asia. They should invest across the Asian market universe without a single country focus. Funds in this category will generally have a hard currency bias but may exhibit a degree of local currency exposure.

Morningstar Category Index: HSBC Asian Bond TR

#### Asia Bond – Local Currency

Asia Bond – Local Currency funds are dedicated to fixed income securities of issuers in Asia, denominated in local currencies. They should invest across the Asian market universe without a single country focus and they do not hedge their currency exposure. Hedged classes of such funds are excluded from the category.

#### **Asia High Yield Bond**

Asia High Yield Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB or lower. They are focused on fixed income securities of issuers who have their main business activities in Asia.

Morningstar Category Index: BofAML Asian Dollar High Yield TR

#### **AUD Bond**

AUD Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into Australian Dollar.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Australian GBI

#### **CAD Bond**

CAD Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into Canadian Dollar.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Canadian GBI

#### **CHF Bond**

CHF Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into CHF, where the aggregate maturity exceeds three years. It includes funds investing principally in Swiss-domiciled issuers, global funds that invest exclusively in CHF-denominated issuance and single currency offerings that hedge all their exposure back to CHF. It excludes funds investing in global currencies that are hedged fully or partially back to CHF, which are placed in the relevant Global Bond category.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Swiss GBI

#### CHF Bond – Short Term

CHF Bond — Short Term funds invest in short-dated bonds denominated in or hedged into CHF.

The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Swiss GBI 1-3 Yr

#### **DKK Bond**

DKK Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into DKK, where the aggregate maturity is typically between three and ten years.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Danish GBI 3-5 Yr



#### **DKK Bond – Long Term**

 ${\sf DKK\ Bond-Long\ Term\ funds\ invest\ principally\ in\ bonds\ denominated\ in\ or\ hedged\ into\ the\ DKK.}$ 

The average maturity for each fund is generally greater than 10 years.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Danish GBI 5-7 Yr

#### **DKK Bond – Short Term**

DKK Short – Term Bond funds invest in short-dated bonds denominated in or hedged into DKK.

The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Danish GBI 1-3 Yr

#### **Emerging Europe Bond**

Emerging Europe Bond funds invest principally in bonds of issuers in emerging markets countries in Europe and invest in several countries or currencies.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi WBIG Eastern Europe

#### **EUR Bond – Long Term**

EUR Bond — Long Term funds invest principally in bonds denominated in or hedged into EUR. The average maturity for each fund is generally greater than 10 years.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi EMU GBI 10+ Yr

#### **EUR Corporate Bond**

EUR Corporate Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate-issued securities denominated in or hedged into EUR.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Euro Agg Corps TR

#### **EUR Corporate Bond – Short Term**

EUR Corporate Bond — Short Term funds invest principally in short-dated corporate bonds denominated in or hedged into EUR. The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Euro Agg Corp 1-3 Yr TR

#### **EUR Diversified Bond**

EUR Diversified Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate and government issued bonds denominated in or hedged into EUR. These funds do not focus on a single sector. This category includes funds investing principally in Eurozone-domiciled issuers, global funds that invest exclusively in EUR-denominated issuance and single currency offerings that hedge all their exposure back to EUR. It excludes funds investing in global currencies that are hedged fully or partially back to EUR, which are placed in the relevant Global Bond category.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Euro Agg Bond TR



#### **EUR Diversified Bond – Short Term**

EUR Diversified Bond — Short Term funds invest principally in short-dated bonds denominated in or hedged into EUR. The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Euro Agg 1-3 Yr TR

#### **EUR Flexible Bond**

EUR Flexible Bond funds have the flexibility to invest across a range of bond types and can exhibit significant risk concentrations. Such concentrations may include, but are not limited to, large exposures to non-investment grade and emerging-markets debt. The funds are optimised for EUR-based investors, but may take unlimited foreign currency exposure as part of their investment programme.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg EUR

#### **EUR Government Bond**

EUR Government Bond funds invest principally in government or explicitly government-backed agency securities denominated in or hedged into EUR.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi EMU GBI

#### **EUR Government Bond – Short Term**

EUR Government Bond — Short Term funds invest principally in short-dated government bonds denominated in or hedged into EUR. The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Euro Agg Govt 1-3 Yr TR

### **EUR High Yield Bond**

EUR High Yield Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB, or lower and denominated in or hedged into EUR.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Pan Euro HY Euro TR

#### **EUR Inflation-Linked Bond**

EUR Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in or hedged into EUR.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Euro Infl Lkd TR

#### **EUR Ultra Short-Term Bond**

EUR Ultra Short-Term Bond funds invest principally in short-term bonds denominated in or hedged into EUR. These funds typically keep their weighted average maturity below 12 months, but may carry more risk, including among others, credit, interest-rate, and liquidity risk, than a money-market fund.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi EUR EuroDep 3 Mon EUR



### **Europe Bond**

Europe Bond funds category consists of all funds investing in bonds denominated in European currencies, exclusive of those that qualify for one of the currency-specific categories. Eurozone funds are therefore not included in this category.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Pan Euro Agg TR

# **Europe High Yield Bond**

Europe High Yield Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB or lower and denominated in or hedged into European currencies.

Morningstar Category Index: BofAML European Ccy HY Constrained

#### **Fixed Term Bond**

Fixed Term Bond funds have a specified maturity (liquidation) date and invest in fixed income securities. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

### **GBP Corporate Bond**

GBP Corporate Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate-issued securities denominated in or hedged into GBP.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Sterling Agg Corp TR

#### **GBP Diversified Bond**

GBP Diversified Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate and government issued bonds denominated in or hedged into GBP. These funds do not focus on a single sector. This category includes funds investing principally in UK-domiciled issuers, global funds that invest exclusively in GBP-denominated issuance and single currency offerings that hedge all their exposure back to GBP. It excludes funds investing in global currencies that are hedged fully or partially back to GBP, which are placed in the relevant Global Bond category.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Sterling Agg TR

### **GBP Diversified Bond – Short Term**

GBP Diversified Bond — Short Term funds invest principally in short-dated bonds denominated in or hedged into GBP. The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Sterling Agg 1-3 Yr TR

#### **GBP Flexible Bond**

GBP Flexible Bond funds have the flexibility to invest across a range of bond types and can exhibit significant risk concentrations. Such concentrations may include, but are not limited to, large exposures to non-investment grade and emerging-markets debt. The funds are optimised for GBP-based investors, but may take unlimited foreign currency exposure as part of their investment programme.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg GBP



#### **GBP Government Bond**

GBP Government Bond funds invest principally in government or explicitly government-backed agency securities denominated in or hedged into GBP.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi UK GBI

# **GBP High Yield Bond**

GBP High Yield Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB, or lower and denominated in or hedged into GBP.

Morningstar Category Index: BofAML GBP HY TR

#### **GBP Inflation-Linked Bond**

GBP Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in or hedged into GBP.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Glbl Infl Linked UK TR

#### **Global Bond**

Global Bond funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds denominated in a diverse range of currencies and do not systematically hedge currency risk or display a notable currency bias that would qualify them for one of the other Global Bond categories.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR

#### Global Bond - CHF Biased

Global Bond — CHF Biased funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies. These funds are optimised in CHF and a moderate currency exposure is possible.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg CHF

### Global Bond - CHF Hedged

Global Bond — CHF Hedged funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into CHF.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg CHF

#### Global Bond – EUR Biased

Global Bond — EUR Biased funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies. These funds are optimised in Euros and a moderate currency exposure is possible. Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg EUR

# Global Bond – EUR Hedged

Global Bond — EUR Hedged funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into EUR.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg EUR



#### Global Bond - GBP Biased

Global Bond — GBP Biased funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies. These funds are optimised in GBP and a moderate currency exposure is possible. Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg GBP

# Global Bond – GBP Hedged

Global Bond – GBP Hedged funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into GBP.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg GBP

#### Global Bond - ILS

Global Bond — ILS funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies and normally they are optimised for ILS-based investors, but may take material foreign currency exposure.

## Global Bond – NOK Hedged

Global Bond — NOK Hedged funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into NOK.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg NOK

### Global Bond – Other Hedged

Global Bond — Other Hedged funds invest in bonds on a global basis, and normally hedge their currency exposure back into a currency that doesn't qualify them for inclusion in other Morningstar Global Bond — Hedged categories.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### Global Bond – USD Biased

Global Bond — USD Biased funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies. These funds are optimised in USD and a moderate currency exposure is possible. Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg USD

#### Global Bond – USD Hedged

Global Bond – USD Hedged funds invest in a diversified portfolio of principally investment grade bonds in a range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into USD.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg USD

# Global Bond – ZAR/NAD

Global Bond – ZAR/NAD funds invest in fixed income securities and take material currency exposures as part of their investment strategies.

Morningstar Category Index: JPM GBI Global Traded TR



### **Global Corporate Bond**

Global Corporate Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate-issued securities denominated in a diverse range of currencies and do not systematically hedge currency risk or display a notable currency bias that would qualify them for one of the other Global Corporate Bond categories.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Gbl Agg Corp TR

# **Global Corporate Bond – CHF Hedged**

Global Corporate Bond — CHF Hedged funds invest principally in investment grade corporate-issued securities in a diverse range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into CHF. Morningstar Category Index: Barclays GbI Agg Corp TR Hdg CHF

### Global Corporate Bond – EUR Hedged

Global Corporate Bond — EUR Hedged funds invest principally in investment grade corporate-issued securities in a diverse range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into EUR. Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Gbl Agg Corp TR Hdg EUR

# **Global Corporate Bond – GBP Hedged**

Global Corporate Bond — GBP Hedged funds invest principally in investment grade corporate-issued securities in a diverse range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into GBP. Morningstar Category Index: Barclays GbI Agg Corp TR Hdg GBP

# **Global Corporate Bond – USD Hedged**

Global Corporate Bond — USD Hedged funds invest principally in investment grade corporate-issued securities in a diverse range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into USD. Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Gbl Agg Corp TR Hdg USD

### **Global Emerging Markets Bond**

Global Emerging Market Bond funds are dedicated to fixed income securities of issuers in emerging market countries. They should invest across the global emerging markets universe without a country or regional focus. Funds in this category will generally have a hard currency bias but may exhibit a degree of local currency exposure.

Morningstar Category Index: JPM EMBI Global TR

### **Global Emerging Markets Bond – EUR Biased**

Global Emerging Market Bond — EUR Biased funds are dedicated to fixed income securities of issuers in emerging market countries. They should invest across the global emerging markets universe without a country or regional focus. Funds in this category will be biased to EUR denominated issuance or hedge their exposure to EUR. They may exhibit a degree of local currency exposure.

Morningstar Category Index: JPM EMBI Global Hdg EUR TR



# **Global Emerging Markets Bond – Local Currency**

Global Emerging Markets Bond – Local Currency funds are dedicated to fixed income securities of issuers in emerging market countries, denominated in local currencies. They should invest across the global emerging markets universe without a single country or regional focus and they do not hedge their currency exposure. Hedged classes of such funds are excluded from the category.

Morningstar Category Index: JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified TR

### **Global Emerging Markets Corporate Bond**

Global Emerging Market Corporate Bond funds invest principally in fixed income securities of corporate issuers in emerging market countries. They should invest across the global emerging markets universe without a country or regional focus. Funds in this category will generally have a hard currency bias but may exhibit a degree of local currency exposure.

Morningstar Category Index: Morningstar EM Corporate Bond TR

# **Global Emerging Markets Corporate Bond – EUR Biased**

Global Emerging Market Corporate Bond — EUR Biased funds invest principally in fixed income securities of corporate issuers in emerging market countries. They should invest across the global emerging markets universe without a country or regional focus. Funds in this category will be biased to EUR denominated issuance or hedge their exposure to EUR. They may exhibit a degree of local currency exposure.

Morningstar Category Index: Morningstar EM Corporate Bond TR EUR Hgd

# **Global High Yield Bond**

Global High Yield Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB, or lower. They invest globally across the currency spectrum and do not systematically hedge currency risk or display a notable currency bias that would qualify them for one of the other Global High Yield Bond categories.

Morningstar Category Index: BofAML Global HY Constrained TR

#### Global High Yield Bond - CHF Hedged

Global High Yield — CHF Hedged Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB, or lower. They invest globally across the currency spectrum and normally hedge their currency exposure back into CHF.

### Global High Yield Bond – EUR Hedged

Global High Yield — EUR Hedged Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB, or lower. They invest globally across the currency spectrum and normally hedge their currency exposure back into EUR.

Morningstar Category Index: BofAML Gbl HY Constnd TR HEUR



# Global High Yield Bond – GBP Hedged

Global High Yield — GBP Hedged Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB, or lower. They invest globally across the currency spectrum and normally hedge their currency exposure back into GBP.

Morningstar Category Index: BofAML Gbl HY Constnd TR HGBP

#### **Global Inflation-Linked Bond**

Global Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in a diverse range of currencies and do not systematically hedge currency risk.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Gbl Infl Linked TR USD

### Global Inflation-Linked Bond – EUR Hedged

Global Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in a diverse range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into EUR.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Gbl Infl Linked TR Hdg EUR

# Global Inflation-Linked Bond – GBP Hedged

Global Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in a diverse range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into GBP.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Gbl Infl Linked TR Hdg GBP

# Global Inflation-Linked Bond – USD Hedged

Global Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in a diverse range of currencies and normally hedge their currency exposure back into USD.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Gbl Infl Linked TR Hdg USD

### High Yield Bond – Other Hedged

High Yield Bond — Other Hedged funds invest principally in high yield bonds denominated in or hedged into currencies that do not qualify for inclusion in other Morningstar high yield bond categories.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### **HKD Bond**

HKD Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into HKD.

#### **IDR Bond**

IDR Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into IDR.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi ESBI Indonesia

#### **ILS Corporate & Convertible Bond**

ILS Corporate & Convertible Bond funds invest principally in corporate-issued bonds or convertible securities denominated in or hedged into ILS.

Morningstar Category Index: 92.5 Tel Aviv SE Gen Corp TR & 7.5% Tel Aviv SE Gen Convertibles TR



#### **ILS Diversified Bond**

ILS Diversified Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate and government issued bonds denominated in or hedged into ILS. These funds do not focus on a single sector. Funds in this category do not have a definitive focus and do not meet the definition of any of the other more specialised bond categories.

Morningstar Category Index: Tel Aviv SE All Bond

#### **ILS Government Bond**

ILS Government Bond funds invest principally in government or explicitly government-backed agency securities denominated in or hedged into ILS.

Morningstar Category Index: Tel Aviv SE All Gov Bond TR

#### ILS Government Inflation-Linked Bond

ILS Government Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in government or explicitly government-backed agency inflation-linked bonds denominated in or hedged into ILS.

Morningstar Category Index: Tel Aviv SE Gov Bond – CPI Linked TR

# **ILS High Yield**

ILS High Yield Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB, or lower and denominated in or hedged into ILS.

Morningstar Category Index: Tel Aviv SE All Bond

# **ILS Inflation-Linked Bond**

ILS Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in corporate inflation-linked bonds denominated in or hedged into ILS.

Morningstar Category Index: Tel Aviv SE Gen Bond CPI Linked TR

#### Islamic Global Bond

Islamic Global Bond funds invest in fixed income securities and may take material currency exposures as part of their investment strategies. These funds invest within the constraints of Islamic beliefs.

#### Islamic MYR Bond

Islamic MYR Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into MYR and satisfies criteria for compliance with Islamic investment guidelines.

#### **JPY Bond**

JPY Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into JPY.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Japanese GBI

#### **MYR Bond**

MYR Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into MYR.



#### **NOK Bond**

NOK Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into NOK, where the aggregate maturity typically exceeds three years.

Morningstar Category Index: OSE Statsobligasjonsind 3.00

#### **NOK Bond – Short Term**

NOK Bond – Short Term Funds invest in short-dated bonds denominated in or hedged into NOK.

The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: OSE Statsobligasjonsind 1.00

#### Other Bond

Other Bond funds invest in bonds & have currency exposures that do not qualify them for inclusion in other Morningstar Bond categories.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### Other Inflation-Linked Bond

Other Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in or hedged into currencies that do not qualify for inclusion in other Morningstar Inflation-Linked Bond categories. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup> due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **PLN Bond**

PLN Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into PLN.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Polish GBI

#### **RMB Bond**

RMB Bond funds invest principally in bonds denominated in RMB and issued in Hong Kong, commonly known as dim-sum bonds. The aggregate maturity of these funds typically exceeds three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Offshore Renminbi (CNH) TR

### **SEK Bond**

SEK Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into SEK. The aggregate maturity of these funds exceeds three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Swedish GBI

# **SEK Bond – Short Term**

SEK Bond — Short Term funds invest in short-dated bonds denominated in or hedged into SEK. The aggregate maturity does not exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Swedish GBI 1-3 Yr

#### **SEK Inflation-Linked Bond**

SEK Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in or hedged into SEK.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Glbl Infl Linked Sweden TR



### **SGD Bond**

SGD Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into SGD.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi Singapore GBI

#### **TRY Bond**

TRY Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into the TRY.

Morningstar Category Index: FTSE Turkish Lira Government Bond

#### **TWD Bond**

Taiwan Bond funds invest in bonds denominated in or hedged into TWD.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Asian Pacific Taiwan Dollar TR

# **USD Corporate Bond**

USD Corporate Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate-issued securities denominated in or hedged into USD.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays US Corp IG TR

#### **USD Diversified Bond**

USD Diversified Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate and government issued bonds denominated in or hedged into USD. These funds do not focus on a single sector. This category includes funds investing principally in US-domiciled issuers, global funds that invest exclusively in USD-denominated issuance and single currency offerings that hedge all their exposure back to USD. It excludes funds investing in global currencies that are hedged fully or partially back to USD, which are placed in the relevant Global Bond category.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays US Agg Bond TR

#### **USD Diversified Bond – Short Term**

USD Short Term Diversified Bond funds invest principally in short term-dated bonds denominated in or hedged into USD. The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays US Aggregate 1-3 Yr TR

#### **USD Flexible Bond**

USD Flexible Bond funds have the flexibility to invest across a range of bond types and can exhibit significant risk concentrations. Such concentrations may include, but are not limited to, large exposures to non-investment grade and emerging-markets debt. The funds are optimised for USD-based investors, but may take unlimited foreign currency exposure as part of their investment programme.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays Global Aggregate TR Hdg USD



#### **USD Government Bond**

USD Government Bond funds invest principally in government or explicitly government-backed agency securities denominated in or hedged into USD.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi US GBI

# **USD High Yield Bond**

USD High Yield Bond funds invest principally in sub-investment grade securities with a credit quality equivalent to BB, or lower and denominated in or hedged into USD.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays US Corporate High Yield TR

#### **USD Inflation-Linked Bond**

USD Inflation-Linked Bond funds invest principally in inflation-linked bonds denominated in or hedged into USD.

Morningstar Category Index: Barclays GlbI Infl Linked US TIPS TR

### **ZAR/NAD Bond – Short Term**

ZAR/NAD Bond — Short Term funds invest principally in short-dated bonds denominated in or hedged into South African Rand/Namibian Dollar. The aggregate maturity for each fund does not typically exceed three years.

Morningstar Category Index: Beassa 1-3 Yr TR

#### ZAR/NAD Bond - Ultra Short Term

ZAR/NAD Bond — Ultra-Short Term funds invest principally in short-dated bonds and money market securities denominated in or hedged into South African Rand/Namibian Dollar. The aggregate maturity for each fund does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: STeFI Composite

#### **ZAR/NAD Diversified Bond**

ZAR/NAD Diversified Bond funds invest principally in investment grade corporate and government issued bonds denominated in ZAR/NAD. These funds do not focus on a single sector. This category contains funds that are not eligible for other ZAR/NAD denominated/hedged bond fund categories.

Morningstar Category Index: Beassa ALBI TR

### ZAR/NAD Flexible Bond

ZAR/NAD Flexible Bond funds have the flexibility to invest across a range of bond types and other high yielding securities including, but not limited to, property.

Morningstar Category Index: Beassa ALBI TR



# Convertible Bond

# Convertible Bond – Asia/Japan

Convertible Bond — Asia/Japan funds invest principally in convertible securities of issuers in Asia. Some funds focus on convertibles of issuers in Japan.

Morningstar Category Index: UBS Asia Convertible TR

# Convertible Bond - Europe

Convertible Bond – Europe funds invest principally in convertible securities of issuers in Europe.

Morningstar Category Index: UBS Europe Convertible TR

#### Convertible Bond - Global

Convertible Bond — Global funds invest principally in convertible securities of issuers from around the world. Many will have a USD bias given the structure of the global convertibles market.

Morningstar Category Index: UBS Global Convertible TR

# Convertible Bond – Global, CHF Hedged

Convertible Bond — Global, CHF Hedged funds invest principally in convertible securities denominated in a range of currencies and hedged into CHF.

Morningstar Category Index: UBS Global Focus Convertable TR Hdg CHF

#### Convertible Bond – Global, EUR Hedged

Convertible Bond — Global, EUR Hedged funds invest principally in convertible securities denominated in a range of currencies and hedged into the Euro.

Morningstar Category Index: UBS Global Convertible TR Hdg EUR

### Convertible Bond – Global, GBP Hedged

Convertible Bond — Global, GBP Hedged funds invest principally in convertible securities denominated in a range of currencies and hedged into GBP.

# Convertible Bond – Global, USD Hedged

Convertible Bond — Global, USD Hedged funds invest principally in convertible securities denominated in a range of currencies and hedged into USD.

Morningstar Category Index: UBS Global Focus Convertable TR Hdg USD

### **Convertible Bond – Other**

Convertible Bond — Other funds invest principally in convertible securities that do not qualify the fund for inclusion in any other convertibles category.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### **Convertible Bond – Other Hedged**

Convertible Bond — Other Hedged funds invest principally in convertible securities denominated in a range of currencies and predominantly hedged into a single currency other than the Euro, CHF, GBP and USD. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]



# Money Market

# **ESMA Compliant**

## **EUR Money Market**

EUR Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into EUR. They place an emphasis on capital preservation, by limiting weighted average maturity (WAM) to six months or less & weighted average life (WAL) to one year or less. Funds in this category limit investment in securities, including structured financial instruments, to high quality money market instruments and deposits with a residual maturity (until the legal redemption date) of less than or equal to two years. "High quality" here refers to the two highest available short-term credit ratings from each recognised agency that has rated the instrument, or for an unrated instrument, a determination by the manager that it is of an equivalent quality. However, these funds can also invest in sovereign issuance of the following types that has at least an investment grade rating: market instruments issued or guaranteed by a central, regional or local authority or central bank of a Member State, the European Central Bank, the European Union or the European Investment Bank. This definition is aligned with ESMA published guidelines for a common definition of European Money Market funds.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi EUR EuroDep 3 Mon EUR [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **EUR Money Market – Short Term**

EUR Money Market — Short Term funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into EUR. They place an emphasis on capital preservation, by limiting weighted average maturity (WAM) to 60 days or less & weighted average life (WAL) to 120 days or less. Funds in this category limit investment in securities, including structured financial instruments, to high quality money market instruments and deposits with a residual maturity (until the legal redemption date) of less than or equal to 397 days. "High quality" here is limited to the two highest available short-term credit ratings from each recognised agency that has rated the instrument, or for an unrated instrument, a determination by the manager that it is of an equivalent quality. This definition is aligned with ESMA published guidelines for a common definition of European Money Market funds.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi EUR EuroDep 3 Mon EUR [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### **GBP Money Market**

GBP Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into GBP. They place an emphasis on capital preservation, by limiting weighted average maturity (WAM) to six months or less & weighted average life (WAL) to one year or less. Funds in this category limit investment in securities, including structured financial instruments, to high quality money market instruments and deposits with a residual maturity (until the legal redemption date) of less than or equal to two years. "High quality" here refers to the two highest available short-term credit ratings from each recognised agency that has rated the instrument, or for an unrated instrument, a determination by the manager that it is of an equivalent quality. However, these funds can also invest in sovereign issuance of the following types that has at least an investment grade rating: market instruments issued or guaranteed by a central, regional or local authority or central bank of a Member State, the European Central Bank, the European Union or the European Investment Bank. This definition is aligned with ESMA published guidelines for a common definition of European Money Market funds.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi GBP EuroDep 3 Mon GBP [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]



# **GBP Money Market – Short Term**

GBP Money Market — Short Term funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into GBP. They place an emphasis on capital preservation, by limiting weighted average maturity (WAM) to 60 days or less & weighted average life (WAL) to 120 days or less. Funds in this category limit investment in securities, including structured financial instruments, to high quality money market instruments and deposits with a residual maturity (until the legal redemption date) of less than or equal to 397 days. "High quality" here is limited to the two highest available short-term credit ratings from each recognised agency that has rated the instrument, or for an unrated instrument, a determination by the manager that it is of an equivalent quality. This definition is aligned with ESMA published guidelines for a common definition of European Money Market funds.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi GBP EuroDep 3 Mon GBP [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **USD Money Market**

USD Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into USD. They place an emphasis on capital preservation, by limiting weighted average maturity (WAM) to six months or less & weighted average life (WAL) to one year or less. Funds in this category limit investment in securities, including structured financial instruments, to high quality money market instruments and deposits with a residual maturity (until the legal redemption date) of less than or equal to two years. "High quality" here refers to the two highest available short-term credit ratings from each recognised agency that has rated the instrument, or for an unrated instrument, a determination by the manager that it is of an equivalent quality. However, these funds can also invest in sovereign issuance of the following types that has at least an investment grade rating: market instruments issued or guaranteed by a central, regional or local authority or central bank of a Member State, the European Central Bank, the European Union or the European Investment Bank. This definition is aligned with ESMA published guidelines for a common definition of European Money Market funds.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi USD EuroDep 3 Mon USD [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### **USD Money Market – Short Term**

USD Money Market — Short Term funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into USD. They place an emphasis on capital preservation, by limiting weighted average maturity (WAM) to 60 days or less & weighted average life (WAL) to 120 days or less. Funds in this category limit investment in securities, including structured financial instruments, to high quality money market instruments and deposits with a residual maturity (until the legal redemption date) of less than or equal to 397 days. "High quality" here is limited to the two highest available short-term credit ratings from each recognised agency that has rated the instrument, or for an unrated instrument, a determination by the manager that it is of an equivalent quality. This definition is aligned with ESMA published guidelines for a common definition of European Money Market funds.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi USD EuroDep 3 Mon USD [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]



# Non ESMA Compliant

#### **AUD Money Market**

AUD Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into AUD. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi AUD EuroDep 3 Mth [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup>.]

# **CAD Money Market**

CAD Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into CAD. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi CAD EuroDep 3 Mth [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **CHF Money Market**

CHF Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into CHF. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi CHF EuroDep 1 Mon CHF [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# French PEA Eonia Swap

French PEA Eonia Swap funds attempt to provide returns similar to those of money-market funds while remaining eligible to be held in PEA tax advantage accounts in France. To be PEA eligible, funds must hold 75% of assets in equities of companies in EC member states or EEA states that have tax agreements with France. Funds in this category therefore invest in equities to be PEA eligible and use derivative to swap their returns with Eonia or similar cash returns.

Morningstar Category Index: EONIA Capit 360j TR EUR [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### **HKD Money Market**

HKD Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into HKD. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi HKD EuroDep 3 Mon HKD [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### **ILS Money Market**

ILS Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into ILS. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: Tel Aviv SE Makams T-Bill TR [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **Islamic MYR Money Market**

Islamic MYR Money Market funds invest in Malaysian Ringgit-denominated money market instruments, and satisfy criteria for compliance with Islamic investment guidelines. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]



# **Money Market Other**

Money Market Other funds invest in money market securities & have currency exposures that do not qualify them for inclusion in other Morningstar money market categories.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **MYR Money Market**

MYR Money Market funds invest in Malaysian Ringgit-denominated money market instruments.

The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **NOK Money Market**

NOK Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into NOK. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: OSE Statsobligasjonsind 0.25 [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

## **PLN Money Market**

PLN Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into PLN. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi PLN EuroDep 3 Mon PLN [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### **SEK Money Market**

SEK Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into SEK. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

Morningstar Category Index: Citi SEK EuroDep 3 Mon SEK [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **SGD Money Market**

SGD Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into SGD. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months

Morningstar Category Index: Citi SGD EuroDep 3 Mon SGD [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### **TWD Money Market**

TWD Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into TWD. The residual aggregate maturity does not exceed 12 months.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### **ZAR/NAD Money Market**

ZAR/NAD Money Market funds invest in money market instruments denominated in or hedged into ZAR/NAD. They place an emphasis on capital preservation, by limiting average maturity to less than 90 days and maintaining a high level of average credit quality.

Morningstar Category Index: STeFI 3 Month NCD [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]



# **Alternative**

### Alt - Currency

Currency portfolios invest in multiple currencies through the use of short term money market instruments; derivative instruments, including and not limited to, forward currency contracts, index swaps and options; and cash deposits. These funds include both systematic currency traders and discretionary currency traders. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup>.]

### Alt – Debt Arbitrage

These funds seek out pricing discrepancies between various private and public fixed income instruments, usually looking for global opportunities. Portfolio managers in this category primarily invest in fixed-income derivative instruments. These funds tend to have low beta exposures (< 0.3 in absolute value) to bond market indexes such as the Barclay's Capital Aggregate Bond index. This is in contrast to other debt categories, which have higher net market exposures.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# Alt - Diversified Arbitrage

These funds seek out pricing discrepancies between pairs or combinations of securities regardless of the asset class. These funds often employ combinations of the Debt Arbitrage, Equity Arbitrage, and Convertible Arbitrage among other relative value strategies. These funds exhibit little market directionality. These funds tend to have low beta exposures to all risky indexes.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### Alt - Event Driven

These funds attempt to profit when securities prices change in response to certain corporate actions, such as bankruptcies, mergers and acquisitions, emergence from bankruptcy, shifts in corporate strategy, and other atypical events. Activist shareholders and distressed securities investors also fall into this category. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup>.]

#### Alt - Fund of Funds - Equity

These funds have statistically significant betas relative to at least one equity index, and primarily derive their directionality from equity-related alternative fund strategies. Equity funds can diversify across geography or concentrate in a particular region.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### Alt – Fund of Funds – Multistrategy

Multistrategy funds generally have statistically significant betas to multiple asset classes (e.g., debt, equity, event driven and global derivatives), without enough asset-class concentration to belong to another alternative fund-of-funds category. That is, no one asset class drives a majority of the funds' directionality. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup>.]



#### Alt – Fund of Funds – Other

These funds invest in managers following investment processes tied to a single type of alternative strategy other than equity. They are therefore distinct from equity funds of funds and multistrategy funds of funds. Examples include credit strategies, relative value, or managed futures.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### Alt - Global Macro

These funds base investment decisions on an assessment of the broad macro-economic environment. They look for investment opportunities by studying such factors as the global economy, government policies, interest rates, inflation, and market trends. As opportunists, these funds are not restricted by asset class and may invest across such disparate assets as global equities, bonds, currencies, derivatives, and commodities. These funds primarily invest through derivatives markets. They typically make discretionary trading decisions rather than using a systematic strategy. At least 60% of the funds' exposure is obtained through derivatives.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# Alt - Long/Short Debt

These funds primarily take directional positions in global debt. Long and short positions are typically independent of each other. Positions do not fully offset each other, and result in net exposures less than -20% or greater than 20% in a majority of periods. The majority of the funds' assets are invested in debt investments, but the fund manager may also include other instruments. These funds may invest in emerging market, US, global debt issuance, and credit default swaps. Specialty finance funds such as mezzanine financing and debtor-in-possession (DIP) funds are also included in this category. At least 75% of the exposure is tied to fixed income investments, and short exposure is greater than 20%. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### Alt – Long/Short Equity – Emerging Markets

These funds take long and short positions in emerging-market equities. At least 75% of the funds' gross exposure is in emerging-markets equities. They may gain this exposure directly and/or via derivative instruments. These funds will typically have a beta exposure of greater than 0.3 to emerging market equity indexes such as MSCI EM.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### **Alt – Long/Short Equity – Europe**

These funds primarily take long and short positions in European equities. At least 75% of the funds' gross exposure is in European equities. They may gain this exposure directly and/or via derivative instruments. These funds will typically have a beta exposure of greater than 0.3 to European equity indexes such as MSCI Europe.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar  $\mathsf{Rating}^\mathsf{TM}.]$ 



# Alt – Long/Short Equity – Global

These funds primarily take long and short positions in Global equities, At least 75% of the funds' gross exposure is in Global equities. They may gain this exposure directly and/or via derivative instruments. These funds will typically have a beta exposure of greater than 0.3 to a global stock index such as MSCI World.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### Alt - Long/Short Equity - Other

These funds primarily take long and short positions in equity securities, but do not fit into any of the other country/regional categories. At least 75% of the funds' gross exposure is in equities. They may gain this exposure directly and/or via derivative instruments. These funds will typically have a beta exposure of greater than 0.3 to a global stock index such as MSCI World.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **Alt – Long/Short Equity – UK**

These funds primarily take long and short positions in UK equities. At least 75% of the funds' gross exposure is in UK equities. They may gain this exposure directly and/or via derivative instruments. These funds tend to have betas of 0.3 and higher relative to UK market indexes such as the FTSE All Share. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup>.]

# Alt - Long/Short Equity - US

These funds primarily take long and short positions in US equities. At least 75% of the funds' gross exposure is in US equities. They may gain this exposure directly and/or via derivative instruments. These funds tend to have betas of 0.3 and higher relative to US market indexes such as the S&P 500. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup>.]

### Alt – Market Neutral – Equity

These funds attempt to reduce systematic risk created by factors such as exposures to sectors, market-cap ranges, investment styles, currencies, and/or countries. They try to achieve this by matching short positions within each area against long positions. These strategies are often managed as beta neutral, dollar neutral, or sector neutral. A distinguishing feature of funds in this category is that they typically have low beta exposures (< 0.3 in absolute value) to equity market indexes such as the MSCI World. In attempting to reduce systematic risk, these funds put the emphasis on issue selection, with profits dependent on their ability to sell short and buy long the correct securities.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating  $^{\text{TM}}.]$ 



# Alt - Multistrategy

These funds offer investors exposure to several different alternative-fund investment tactics. In most of these cases, all of the assets are managed in-house at the fund, but the assets may be divided between multiple portfolio managers, each of whom focuses on a different strategy. This is not to be confused with a Fund of Funds, which uses external portfolio managers and strategies, and which incurs a second layer of management and performance fees. An investor's exposure to different tactics may change slightly over time in response to market movements.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### Alt - Other

All Alternative funds that do not fit into any other Alternative category.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating  $^{\text{TM}}$ .]

### **Alt – Systematic Futures**

These funds trade liquid global futures, options, and foreign exchange contracts largely according to trend-following strategies (i.e. greater than 50% of fund assets are allocated to such strategies). These strategies are price driven (technical), rather than fundamental and systematic (automated) rather than discretionary. Trend-followers typically trade in diversified global markets, including commodity, currencies, government bonds, interest rates, and equity indexes. However, some trend followers may concentrate in certain markets such as interest rates. These strategies prosper when markets demonstrate sustained directional trend, either bullish or bearish. Some systematic futures strategies involve mean reversion or counter-trend strategies rather than momentum or trend following strategies. At least 60% of the funds' exposure is obtained through derivatives.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# Alt - Volatility

These funds trade volatility as an asset class. Directional volatility strategies aim to profit from the trend in the implied volatility embedded in derivatives referencing other asset classes. Volatility arbitrage seeks to profit from the implied volatility discrepancies between related securities.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### **Trading – Leveraged/Inverse Commodities**

These funds seek to generate returns equal to a fixed multiple of the short-term returns of a commodity index, or an inverse multiple of the short-term returns of a commodity index. The compounding of short-term returns results in performance that does not correspond to those of investing in the index with external leverage over a longer holding period. For example, a fund attempting to achieve 2x the returns of a given index on a daily basis is unlikely to deliver anything like 2x the index's returns over periods longer than one day. Many of these funds seek to generate a multiple of the daily or weekly return of the reference index. Trading funds are not considered suitable for a long-term investor and are designed to be used by active traders.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]



# **Trading – Leveraged/Inverse Equity**

These funds seek to generate returns equal to a fixed multiple of the short-term returns of an equity index, or an inverse multiple of the short-term returns of an equity index. The compounding of short-term returns results in performance that does not correspond to those of investing in the index with external leverage over a longer holding period. For example, a fund attempting to achieve 2x the returns of a given index on a daily basis is unlikely to deliver anything like 2x the index's returns over periods longer than one day. Many of these funds seek to generate a multiple of the daily or weekly return of the reference index. Trading funds are not considered suitable for a long-term investor and are designed to be used by active traders. [Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup>.]

# Trading - Leveraged/Inverse Fixed Income

These funds seek to generate returns equal to a fixed multiple of the short-term returns of a fixed-income index, or an inverse multiple of the short-term returns of a fixed-income index. The compounding of short-term returns results in performance that does not correspond to those of investing in the index with external leverage over a longer holding period. For example, a fund attempting to achieve 2x the returns of a given index on a daily basis is unlikely to deliver anything like 2x the index's returns over periods longer than one day. Many of these funds seek to generate a multiple of the daily or weekly return of the reference index. Trading funds are not considered suitable for a long-term investor and are designed to be used by active traders.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

### Trading – Leveraged/Inverse Other

These funds seek to generate returns equal to a fixed multiple of the short-term returns of an index, or an inverse multiple of the short-term returns of an index. The reference index for funds in this category is not equity, fixed-income, or commodity linked. The compounding of short-term returns results in performance that does not correspond to those of investing in the index with external leverage over a longer holding period. For example, a fund attempting to achieve 2x the returns of a given index on a daily basis is unlikely to deliver anything like 2x the index's returns over periods longer than one day. Many of these funds seek to generate a multiple of the daily or weekly return of the reference index. Trading funds are not considered suitable for a long-term investor and are designed to be used by active traders.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]



# Commodity

# **Commodities – Broad Agriculture**

Commodities — Broad Agriculture funds invest in derivative financial instruments that give them exposure to a broad range of agricultural commodities. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class or include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### Commodities - Broad Basket

Commodities — Broad Basket funds invest in derivative financial instruments that give them exposure to a broad range of commodities, which may include energy, agriculture, industrial metals, and precious metals. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class or include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure. Funds that invest primarily in broad commodity-related equities are placed in the relevant Morningstar Sector Equity category.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

# Commodities - Energy

Commodities — Energy funds invest in derivative financial instruments that give them exposure to energy. Funds may focus on a single commodity such as oil or natural gas, or sub-grades thereof, or may take a basket approach. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class or include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure. Funds that invest primarily in energy-related equities are placed in the Morningstar Sector Equity — Energy category.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating<sup>TM</sup> due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

# **Commodities – Grains**

Commodities — Grains funds invest in derivative financial instruments that give them exposure to one or more grains, including corn, soybeans and wheat. Funds may focus on a single commodity or take a basket approach. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class or include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

### Commodities - Industrial & Broad Metals

Commodities — Industrial & Broad Metals funds invest in derivative financial instruments that give them exposure to one or more industrial metals, including aluminum, copper, nickel, lead, tin and zinc. They may also include a degree of precious metals such as gold, silver, platinum, and palladium, but funds investing primarily in precious metals will be placed in the Commodities — Precious Metals category. Funds may focus on a single commodity or take a basket approach. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class, include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure, or have exposure to physical metals (e.g., gold bullion). Funds that invest primarily in industrial or broad-metals-related equities are placed in the relevant Morningstar Sector Equity category.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]



#### Commodities - Livestock

Commodities — Livestock funds invest in derivative financial instruments that give them exposure to livestock such as cattle or hogs. Funds may focus on a single commodity or take a basket approach. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class or include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### Commodities - Other

Commodities — Other funds invest in derivative financial instruments or other issues that give them exposure to commodities not captured in one of the other Morningstar Commodity categories. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class or include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### Commodities - Precious Metals

Commodities — Precious Metals funds invest in one or more precious metals, including gold, silver, platinum, and palladium. They may gain this exposure through investing in derivative financial instruments linked to the relevant commodities price, or via direct investment in the physical metals, which is then stored on behalf of the fund. Funds may focus on a single commodity or take a basket approach. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class or include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure. Funds that invest primarily in precious-metals-related equities are placed in the Morningstar Sector Equity — Precious Metals category.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

#### Commodities - Softs

Commodities — Softs funds invest in derivative financial instruments that give them exposure to one or more soft commodities, including coffee, cocoa, cotton, and sugar. Funds may focus on a single commodity or take a basket approach. Some funds in the category may have leveraged or inverse exposure to the asset class or include a degree of commodity-related equity exposure.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]



# **Property Direct**

# **Property – Direct Europe**

Property – Direct Europe funds have the legal status of an investment fund, and directly invest in and/or manage real estate (i.e., they directly own or manage "bricks and mortar" property). At least 50% of the total assets are invested directly in real estate properties in European countries.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **Property – Direct Global**

Property – Direct Global funds have the legal status of an investment fund, and directly invest in and/or manage real estate (i.e., they directly own or manage "bricks and mortar" property). At least 50% of the total assets are invested directly in an international portfolio of real estate properties.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

# **Property - Direct Other**

Property – Direct Other funds have the legal status of an investment fund, and directly invest in and/or manage real estate (i.e., they directly own or manage "bricks and mortar" property). At least 50% of the total assets are invested directly in real estate properties. This category includes funds that do not meet the requirements of the Morningstar global or regional Property – Direct categories.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]

#### **Property – Direct UK**

Property – Direct UK funds have the legal status of an investment fund, and directly invest in and/or manage real estate (i.e., they directly own or manage "bricks and mortar" property). At least 50% of the total assets are invested directly in real estate properties in the UK.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™.]



# Miscellaneous

# **Capital Protected**

Capital Protected funds protect capital but do not guarantee the repayment of all or part of the capital invested.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

### **Guaranteed Funds**

Guaranteed funds promise and/or guarantee the repayment of all or part of the capital invested or promises a pre-determined rate of return.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]

### **Other**

All funds which do not fit into any other category.

[Funds in this category do not receive a Morningstar Rating™ due to the diverse nature of the constituents.]



# Historical Category Changes

# Equity

Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Apr-09	Africa & Middle East Equity	
Introduced	Apr-09	Africa Equity	
Introduced	Jun-07	ASEAN Equity	
Introduced	Oct-10	Asia ex-Japan Equity	
Introduced	Apr-14	Asia ex-Japan Equity – Currency Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-14	Asia-Pacific Equity — Currency Hedged	
ntroduced	Oct-05	Australia & New Zealand Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-06	Austria Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-06	Belgium Equity	
ntroduced	Apr-09	Brazil Equity	
ntroduced	Apr-09	BRIC Equity	
Introduced	Oct-06	Canada Equity	
Introduced	Oct-05	China Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-14	China Equity – A Shares	
ntroduced	Apr-11	EMEA Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-05	Emerging Asia Single Country Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-06	Emerging Europe ex-Russia Equity	
ntroduced	Apr-14	Europe Equity – Currency Hedged	
ntroduced	Apr-13	Europe Equity Income	
ntroduced	Apr-12	Europe Flex-Cap Equity	
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Europe Large-Cap Blend Equity	Europe Equity Large Cap
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Europe Large-Cap Growth Equity	Europe Equity Large Cap
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Europe Large-Cap Value Equity	Europe Equity Large Cap
ntroduced	Apr-12	Eurozone Flex-Cap Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-06	Eurozone Single Country Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-06	Finland Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-06	France Large-Cap Equity	
ntroduced	Oct-06	France Small/Mid-Cap Equity	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Global Emerging Markets Equity	Emerging Markets Equity
ntroduced	Apr-14	Global Emerging Markets Equity – Currency Hedged	
ntroduced	Apr-12	Global Equity – Currency Hedged	
ntroduced	Apr-13	Global Equity Income	
Name Changed	Oct-11	Global Flex-Cap Equity	Global Small/Mid-Cap Equity
ntroduced	Apr-12	Global Frontier Markets Equity	
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Global Large-Cap Blend Equity	Global Equity Large Cap
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Global Large-Cap Growth Equity	Global Equity Large Cap
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Global Large-Cap Value Equity	Global Equity Large Cap
Introduced	Oct-11	Global Small-Cap Equity	. ,
ntroduced	Oct-05	Greater China Equity	
ntroduced	Apr-09	Greece Equity	



Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-05	Hong Kong Equity	
Introduced	Oct-05	India Equity	
Introduced	Oct-10	Indonesia Equity	
Introduced	Oct-11	Islamic Asia Pacific Equity	
Introduced	Oct-11	Islamic Global Equity	
Introduced	Oct-11	Islamic Malaysia Equity	
Introduced	Oct-09	Israel Large/Mid-Cap Equity	
Introduced	Oct-09	Israel Small-Cap Equity	
Introduced	Oct-06	Italy Equity	
Introduced	Apr-14	Japan Equity — Currency Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-05	Korea Equity	
Introduced	Jun-07	Malaysia Equity	
Introduced	Oct-06	Netherlands Equity	
Introduced	Apr-09	Other Africa & Middle East Equity	
Introduced	Apr-09	Other Americas Equity	
Name Changed	Apr-09	Other Asia-Pacific Equity	Emerging Asia Single Country Equity
Name Changed	Apr-09	Other Europe Equity	Eurozone Single Country Equity
Introduced	Apr-09	Poland Equity	
Introduced	Jun-07	Portugal Equity	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Property – Indirect Asia	Sector Equity Real Estate Indirect - Asia
Name Changed	Oct-10	Property – Indirect Europe	Sector Equity Real Estate Indirect - Europe
Introduced	Apr-12	Property – Indirect Eurozone	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Property – Indirect Global	Sector Equity Real Estate Indirect
Introduced	Oct-10	Property – Indirect North America	
Introduced	Apr-11	Property – Indirect Other	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Property – Indirect South Africa & Namibia	Sector Equity Real Estate Indirect - South Africa & Namibia
Introduced	Apr-11	Property – Indirect Switzerland	
Introduced	Oct-06	Russia Equity	
Introduced	Apr-11	Sector Equity Agriculture	
Introduced	Apr-09	Sector Equity Alternative Energy	
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Equity Biotechnology	Life Sciences Sector Equity
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Equity Communications	Tech. Media Telecom Sector Equity
Introduced	Oct-05	Sector Equity Consumer Goods	
Introduced	Apr-09	Sector Equity Ecology	
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Equity Energy	Natural Resources Sector Equity
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Equity Healthcare	Life Sciences Sector Equity
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Equity Industrial Materials	Natural Resources Sector Equity
Introduced	Apr-09	Sector Equity Infrastructure	
Introduced	Apr-09	Sector Equity Natural Resources	
Introduced	Oct-06	Sector Equity Precious Metals	
Introduced	Apr-09	Sector Equity Private Equity	
	•		



Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Equity Real Estate Indirect	Property Sector Equity
Introduced	Jun-07	Sector Equity Real Estate Indirect - Asia	
Introduced	Jun-07	Sector Equity Real Estate Indirect - Europe	
Introduced	Jul-09	Sector Equity Real Estate Indirect - South	
		Africa & Namibia	
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Equity Technology	Tech. Media Telecom Sector Equity
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Equity Utilities	Tech. Media Telecom Sector Equity
Introduced	Apr-11	Sector Equity Water	
Name Changed	Oct-05	Sector Financial Services	Finance Sector Equity
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	Sector Real Estate Direct	Property Sector Equity
Introduced	Oct-05	Singapore Equity	
Introduced	Jul-09	South Africa & Namibia Equity	
Introduced	Oct-10	South Africa & Namibia Small-Cap Equity	
Introduced	Oct-06	Spain Equity	
Introduced	Oct-06	Switzerland Small/Mid-Cap Equity	
Introduced	Oct-05	Taiwan Equity	
Sub-Divided	Jun-07	Taiwan Large-Cap Equity	Taiwan Equity
Sub-Divided	Jun-07	Taiwan Small/Mid-Cap Equity	Taiwan Equity
Introduced	Oct-10	Thailand Equity	
Introduced	Apr-09	Turkey Equity	
Introduced	Apr-12	UK Equity Income	
Introduced	Apr-12	UK Flex-Cap Equity	
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	UK Large-Cap Blend Equity	UK Equity Large Cap
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	UK Large-Cap Growth Equity	UK Equity Large Cap
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	UK Large-Cap Value Equity	UK Equity Large Cap
Introduced	Apr-12	US Equity – Currency Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-12	US Flex-Cap Equity	
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	US Large-Cap Blend Equity	US Equity Large Cap
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	US Large-Cap Growth Equity	US Equity Large Cap
Sub-Divided	Oct-05	US Large-Cap Value Equity	US Equity Large Cap
Introduced	Apr-11	Vietnam Equity	



# Allocation

Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-10	CHF Moderate Allocation	
Sub-Divided	Jun-07	Dollar Aggressive Allocation	Dollar Allocation
Sub-Divided	Jun-07	Dollar Cautious Allocation	Dollar Allocation
Sub-Divided	Jun-07	Dollar Moderate Allocation	Dollar Allocation
Introduced	Apr-13	EUR Aggressive Allocation – Global	
Introduced	Apr-13	EUR Cautious Allocation – Global	
Introduced	Oct-10	EUR Flexible Allocation	
Introduced	Apr-13	EUR Flexible Allocation – Global	
Introduced	Apr-13	EUR Moderate Allocation – Global	
Introduced	Oct-10	GBP Flexible Allocation	
Introduced	Apr-11	GBP Moderate Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-10	Global Emerging Markets Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-10	IDR Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS Aggressive Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS Cautious Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-11	ILS Cautious Allocation, 10% Equity Cap	
Introduced	Jun-07	Islamic Allocation	
Name Changed	Oct-11	Islamic Allocation — Other	Islamic Allocation
Introduced	Oct-11	Islamic MYR Allocation	
Introduced	Jun-07	MYR Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-10	Other Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-10	PLN Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-06	SEK Aggressive Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-06	SEK Cautious Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-10	SEK Flexible Allocation	
Introduced	Oct-06	Target Date 2000-2014	
Retired	Apr-13	Target Date 2000-2014	
Introduced	Oct-06	Target Date 2015+	
Retired	Apr-13	Target Date 2015+	
Introduced	Apr-13	Target Date 2011-2015	
Introduced	Apr-13	Target Date 2016-2020	
Introduced	Apr-13	Target Date 2021-2025	
Introduced	Apr-13	Target Date 2026-2030	
Introduced	Apr-13	Target Date 2031-2035	
Introduced	Apr-13	Target Date 2036-2040	
Introduced	Apr-13	Target Date 2041-2045	
Introduced	Apr-13	Target Date 2046+	
Sub-Divided	Jun-07	TWD Aggressive Allocation	Taiwan Allocation
Sub-Divided	Jun-07	TWD Cautious Allocation	Taiwan Allocation
Introduced	Oct-14	TWD Moderate Allocation	



Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-10	USD Flexible Allocation	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Aggressive Allocation	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Cautious Allocation	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Flexible Allocation	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Moderate Allocation	



# Fixed Income

Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-14	Asia Bond — Local Currency	
Introduced	Apr-13	Asia High Yield Bond	
Introduced	Oct-06	Asia/Japan Convertible Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	AUD Bond	AUD Bond and Cash
Name Changed	Oct-10	CAD Bond	CAD Bond and Cash
Introduced	Oct-10	CHF Bond — Short Term	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Convertible Bond – Asia/Japan	Asia/Japan Convertible Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	DKK Bond – Long Term	
Name Changed	Oct-10	DKK Bond — Short Term	DKK Short Bonds
Introduced	Jun-07	Dollar Corporate Bond	
Retired	Oct-10	Dollar/Global Convertible Bond	
Introduced	Oct-06	Emerging Europe Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	EUR Bond — Long Term	Euro Long Bond
Introduced	Jun-07	EUR Corporate Bond	-
Introduced	Apr-11	EUR Corporate Bond — Short Term	
Name Changed	Oct-10	EUR Diversified Bond – Short Term	Euro Short Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	EUR Flexible Bond	
Introduced	Oct-11	EUR Government Bond – Short Term	
Introduced	Oct-06	EUR Inflation-Linked Bond	
Name Changed	Apr-11	EUR Ultra Short-Term Bond	EUR Money Market, Dynamic
Introduced	Oct-06	Euro Convertible Bond	
Retired	Oct-10	Euro Convertible Bond	
Introduced	Oct-06	Euro Global Bond – Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-06	Euro Long Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Europe Bond	European Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	Europe High Yield Bond	
Introduced	Apr-14	Fixed Term Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	GBP Corporate Bond	Sterling Corporate Bond
Name Changed	Oct-10	GBP Diversified Bond	Sterling Diversified Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	GBP Diversified Bond — Short Term	
Introduced	Oct-10	GBP Flexible Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	GBP Government Bond	Sterling Government Bond
Name Changed	Oct-10	GBP High Yield Bond	Sterling High Yield Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	GBP Inflation-Linked Bond	
Introduced	Oct-10	Global Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Global Bond – CHF Biased	CHF Global Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	Global Bond — CHF Hedged	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Global Bond – EUR Biased	Euro Global Bond
Name Changed	Oct-10	Global Bond – EUR Hedged	Euro Global Bond – Hedged
Name Changed	Oct-10	Global Bond – GBP Biased	Sterling Global Bond



Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-10	Global Bond – GBP Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-09	Global Bond – ILS	
Introduced	Oct-13	Global Bond – NOK Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-10	Global Bond — Other Hedged	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Global Bond – USD Biased	Dollar Global Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	Global Bond – USD Hedged	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Global Bond – ZAR/NAD	ZAR/NAD Global Bond
Introduced	Apr-14	Global Corporate Bond	
Introduced	Apr-14	Global Corporate Bond — CHF Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-14	Global Corporate Bond — EUR Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-14	Global Corporate Bond — GBP Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-14	Global Corporate Bond – USD Hedged	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Global Emerging Markets Bond	Emerging Markets Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	Global Emerging Markets Bond – EUR Biased	
Introduced	Oct-10	Global Emerging Markets Bond — Local Currency	
Introduced	Apr-13	Global Emerging Markets Corporate Bond	
Introduced	Apr-13	Global Emerging Markets Corporate Bond –	
		EUR Biased	
Introduced	Oct-10	Global High Yield Bond	
Introduced	Apr-14	Global High Yield Bond — CHF Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-12	Global High Yield Bond — EUR Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-12	Global High Yield Bond — GBP Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-12	Global Inflation-Linked Bond	
Introduced	Oct-12	Global Inflation-Linked Bond — EUR Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-12	Global Inflation-Linked Bond — GBP Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-12	Global Inflation-Linked Bond – USD Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-11	High Yield Bond — Other Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-10	HKD Bond	
Introduced	Oct-10	IDR Bond	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS Corporate & Convertible Bond	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS Diversified Bond	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS Government Bond	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS Government Inflation-Linked Bond	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS High Yield Bond	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS Inflation-Linked Bond	
Introduced	Jun-07	Islamic Global Bond	
Introduced	Oct-11	Islamic MYR Bond	
Introduced	Jun-07	MYR Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	NOK Bond – Short Term	NOK Short Bonds
Introduced	Oct-06	Non-Euro Inflation-Linked Bond	
Retired	Oct-10	Non-Euro Inflation Linked Bond	
Introduced	Oct-10	Other Bond	
Introduced	Oct-10	Other Inflation-Linked Bond	
	500.10	Salar milation Emilou Boliu	



Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-10	PLN Bond	
Introduced	Apr-12	RMB Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	SEK Bond — Short Term	SEK Short Bonds
Introduced	Oct-10	SEK Inflation-Linked Bond	
Introduced	Oct-10	SGD Bond	
Introduced	Jun-07	Sterling Corporate Bond	
Introduced	Apr-09	TRY Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	TWD Bond	Taiwan Bond
Name Changed	Oct-10	USD Corporate Bond	Dollar Corporate Bond
Name Changed	Oct-10	USD Diversified Bond	Dollar Diversified Bond
Name Changed	Oct-10	USD Diversified Bond — Short Term	Dollar Short Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	USD Flexible Bond	
Name Changed	Oct-10	USD Government Bond	Dollar Government Bond
Name Changed	Oct-10	USD High Yield Bond	Dollar High Yield Bond
Introduced	Oct-10	USD Inflation-Linked Bond	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Bond — Short Term	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Bond — Ultra Short Term	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Diversified Bond	
Introduced	Oct-11	ZAR/NAD Flexible Bond	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Global Bond	



# Convertible Bond

Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-10	Convertible Bond – Europe	
Introduced	Oct-10	Convertible Bond — Global	
Introduced	Apr-11	Convertible Bond — Global, CHF Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-10	Convertible Bond — Global, EUR Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-11	Convertible Bond — Global, GBP Hedged	
Introduced	Apr-11	Convertible Bond – Global, USD Hedged	
Introduced	Oct-10	Convertible Bond — Other	
Introduced	Oct-10	Convertible Bond – Other Hedged	



# Money Market

Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-10	AUD Money Market	
Introduced	Oct-10	CAD Money Market	
Retired	Apr-14	DKK Money Market	
Name Changed	Apr-11	EUR Money Market	EUR Money Market, Stable
Introduced	Apr-11	EUR Money Market – Short Term	
Introduced	Apr-12	French PEA Eonia SWAP	
Name Changed	Oct-10	GBP Money Market	Sterling Money Market
Introduced	Apr-11	GBP Money Market – Short Term	
Introduced	Jun-07	HKD Money Market	
Introduced	Oct-09	ILS Money Market	
Introduced	Jun-07	Islamic Money Market	
Name Changed	Oct-11	Islamic Money Market – Other	Islamic Money Market
Retired	Apr-14	Islamic Money Market – Other	
Introduced	Oct-11	Islamic MYR Money Market	
Introduced	Apr-11	Money Market – Other	
Introduced	Jun-07	MYR Money Market	
Introduced	Oct-10	PLN Money Market	
Introduced	Jun-07	SGD Money Market	
Introduced	Apr-09	TRY Money Market	
Retired	Apr-14	TRY Money Market	
Introduced	Jun-07	TWD Money Market	
Name Changed	Oct-10	USD Money Market	Dollar Money Market
Introduced	Apr-11	USD Money Market — Short Term	
Introduced	Jul-09	ZAR/NAD Money Market	



# Alternative

roduced Apr-11 Alt - Currency roduced Apr-11 Alt - Debt Arbitrage roduced Apr-11 Alt - Diversified Arbitrage roduced Apr-11 Alt - Event Driven	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Diversified Arbitrage roduced Apr-11 Alt - Event Driven	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Event Driven	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Fund of Funds — Equity	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Fund of Funds — Multistrategy	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Fund of Funds — Other	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Global Macro	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Long/Short Debt	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Long/Short Equity — Emerging Markets	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Long/Short Equity — Europe	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Long/Short Equity — Global	
roduced Apr-13 Alt - Long/Short Equity — Other	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Long/Short Equity – UK	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Long/Short Equity – US	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Market Neutral – Equity	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Multistrategy	
roduced Apr-13 Alt - Other	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Systematic Futures	
roduced Apr-11 Alt - Volatility	
roduced Jun-07 Derivative Commodities	
tired Oct-10 Derivative Commodities	
roduced Oct-06 EUR Absolute Return	
tired Apr-11 EUR Absolute Return	
tired Apr-11 Long-Short Funds	
roduced Oct-06 Non-Euro Absolute Return	
tired Apr-11 Non-Euro Absolute Return	
roduced Apr-11 Trading – Leveraged/Inverse Commodities	
roduced Apr-11 Trading – Leveraged/Inverse Equity	
roduced Apr-11 Trading – Leveraged/Inverse Fixed Income	
roduced Apr-11 Trading – Leveraged/Inverse Other	



# Commodity

Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities — Broad Agriculture	
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities — Broad Basket	
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities — Energy	
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities — Grains	
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities — Industrial & Broad Metals	
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities – Livestock	
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities — Other	
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities — Precious Metals	
Introduced	Oct-10	Commodities — Softs	



# Property Direct

Event	Effective Date	Category Name (Current)	Category Name (Old)
Introduced	Oct-10	Property – Direct Europe	
Introduced	Oct-10	Property – Direct Global	
Name Changed	Oct-10	Property – Direct Other	Sector Real Estate Direct
Introduced	Oct-10	Property – Direct UK	



# Appendix A – Domiciles

# Europe

Andorra Austria Belgium Cyprus Denmark Estonia Finland France Germany Gibraltar Greece Guernsey Iceland Ireland Isle of Man Italy Jersey Latvia Liechtenstein Lithuania Luxembourg Malta Monaco Netherlands

Norway

Poland Portugal

San Marino Spain Sweden

Switzerland United Kingdom

# **Africa**

Namibia Mauritius South Africa

# **Americas**

Bahamas
Barbados
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Curaçao
Netherlands Antilles
St Vincent-Grenadines

# Asia

Hong Kong Indonesia Malaysia Philippines Singapore Taiwan

# Middle East

Israel

